The VMARS Archive

VMARS is a not-for-profit organisation specialising in all types of vintage communications electronics. We maintain an archive of documentation to help our members understand, research, repair and enjoy their vintage radio equipment. Access by non-members is extended as a gesture of goodwill, but not as a right.

Rare documents are frequently provided free of charge by VMARS members, and all scanning and document processing is carried out on a voluntary basis. Accordingly, we do not expect others to profit from the hard work of volunteers, who give their time freely without charge.

This is a gentle reminder that the document attached to this notice is provided to you **for your personal use only**. This edition remains copyright of VMARS, and while you may sell or give your copy to someone else, this right does not extend to making further copies of this information, either to give or sell to others. This includes a prohibition on placing it on websites, or printing it for sale at rallies, boot fairs or similar public events. **If our goodwill is abused, then withdrawal of public access to our archive will be the result.**

Please refer anyone else wanting a copy back to VMARS – either to our website at http://www.vmars.org.uk/ or by email to the Archivist at archivist@vmarsmanuals.co.uk. If you want to know more about our copyright, please see the FAQ below.

FAQ on copyright of VMARS documents

- **Q** How can you copyright a document that is already in the public domain?
- A. Plainly the original copyright of the content has expired, or we have obtained permission to copy them. What we copyright is our own edition of the document.
- **Q.** Surely your "own edition" is identical to the original document, so cannot be copyrighted?
- A. Our editions are **not** identical to the original document. You will find that full advantage has been taken of electronic publishing facilities, so pages are cleaned up where possible (rendering them better than originals in some cases!), and large diagrams are prepared for both on-screen viewing and for easy printing at A4 format.
- **Q.** Why do you not just give your manuals away, as so many do via the internet these days?
- A. We do make all our manuals available free of charge (in soft copy) to VMARS members. These members have already covered the costs of running the archive via their subscriptions. The only time members are charged for copies is when they request them on paper, in which case charges are restricted to the cost of paper, ink and postage.

The VMARS archive is not a "shoe-string" operation. Money is spent on computing facilities to make copies available, and on shipping original documents securely (usually costing several pounds per shipment) to carry out the scanning. As members have already contributed to these costs, it is only reasonable that non-members should do likewise — and thus a very moderate charge is levied for copies provided to non-members. With typical commercial photocopying charges starting at 5 pence per A4 side, it will be evident that paying 4 pence for our equivalent on paper is excellent value (amounts current at Spring 2004). We also think "you get what you pay for" — we invite you to make the comparison and draw your own conclusions!

Despite the above, we will be making copies of essential technical information (circuit diagram, parts list, layout) freely available to all via our website from late 2004 onwards. This will be done to try and encourage and enable the maintenance of our remaining stock of vintage electronic equipment.

Guidance on using this electronic document

Acrobat Reader version

You need to view this document with Acrobat Reader <u>version 5.0</u> or later. It is possible that the document might open with an earlier version of the Acrobat Reader (thus allowing you to get this far!), but is also likely that some pages will not be shown correctly. You can upgrade your Acrobat Reader by direct download from the internet at http://www.adobe.com/products/acrobat/readermain.html or going to http://www.adobe.com/ and navigating from there.

Don't miss the index!

This document has had "bookmarks" added – which provide you with an "on-screen index". These allow you to quickly move to particular parts of the document, a numbered section or maybe the circuit diagrams for instance, merely by clicking on the page title. Click on the "Bookmarks" tab on the left hand side of the Acrobat Viewer window to access this feature – move the cursor over these titles and notice it change shape as you do so. Click on any of these titles to move to that page.

Large diagrams

The large diagrams are given in two formats – in A4 size sheets to allow easy printing, and complete as originally published to allow easy on-screen viewing. These versions are in different sections of the document, which can be found within the bookmarks.

Printing the document on an A4 format printer

The document has been optimised for printing on A4 size paper (this is the common size available in UK and Europe, which measures 29.7cm by 21.0cm). Please follow these steps (these are based on Acrobat Reader version 6.0 – other versions may differ in detail):

- 1. Work out the page numbers you want to print. If you want to print the whole document, then within "Bookmarks" (see above), first click on "Front", and note the page number given at the bottom of the Acrobat window this will give you the page number of the first page to be printed. Similarly click on "End of A4 printable copy", to determine the last page to be printed.
- 2. Select "File Print" or click on the printer icon. This will bring up the print dialog box.
- 3. Select the correct printer if necessary.
- 4. In the area marked "Print Range" click on the radio button marked "Pages from..", then enter the first and last page numbers worked out in step 1 into the "from" and "to" boxes.
- 5. In the "Page Handling" area, next to "Page Scaling", select "Fit to paper". The press "OK"

Note that the document is set up for double-sided printing – if you print it out single-sided then you will find a number of blank pages present, which may be removed and reused.

Printing the document on an US Letter format printer

Since A4 and US Letter sizes are similar, it is expected that this document should print satisfactorily on the latter format paper. This has not been tested however, and is not guaranteed. Follow the steps as for A4 printing, and make doubly sure that "Fit to paper" is selected (step 5).

Any other problems?

Please get in touch with me at archivist@vmarsmanuals.co.uk.

Richard Hankins, VMARS Archivist, Summer 2004

ENGINEERING REGULATIONS (By Command of the Defence Council)

CONDITIONS OF RELEASE (Applicable to copies supplied with Ministry of Defence approval to Commonwealth and Foreign Governments)

- 1. This information is released by the United Kingdom Covernment to the recipient Covernment for Defence purposes only.
- 2. This information must be accorded the same degree of security protection as that accorded thereto by the United Kingdom Government.
- 3. This information may be disclosed only within the Defence Department of the recipient Government, except as otherwise authorized by the Ministry of Defence.
- This information may be subject to privately owned rights.

STATION, RADIO, UK/PRC-316

TECHNICAL HANDBOOK - FAULT-FINDING AND REPAIR DATA

This Part 2 contains fault-finding and repair data in tabular and diagrammatic form. Part 1 of this EMER contains a general description of the equipment. Tels F 203 and F 204 deal with repairs.

Note: This Issue 2 supersedes Issue 1, Pages 1001-1045 dated 10 Nov 69. The regulation has been

General notes on component schedules in this regulation

- 1. Grid references in some tables are given in a figure-letter-figure form. The prefix figure refers to the drawing and the suffix letter and figures denote the actual grid reference, eg, 10B4 means that a component is located at B4 on Figure 2510.
- 2. Component schedules are given only for sub-units and assemblies that will be repaired at either Field or Base workshop level.
- 3. The following abbreviations have been used in the 'Type' column:

composition insulated comp ins = ceramic tubular cer tub = ceramic rectangular cer rect = tubular tantalum electrolytic tant tub == = modular tantalum electrolytic tant mod sintered tantalum electrolytic tant sint insulated metal oxide film met film ins

4. Reference should be made to the I.S.P.L. (Army Code No 60347) for current part numbers and designations.

- 5. The block diagrams show signal points and 12V power points on each board. Test points are ringed in red and must be located by referring to the appropriate full sub-unit circuit and layout diagrams, the reference numbers of which are given on the block diagrams.
- 6. The following terms are used for the 12V lines:

12A	All functions		12L	Low band
12T	Transmit		12H	High band
12R	Receive		12N	Narrow band c.w.
12M	Metering		12W	Wide band c.w.
		12CW	Rither hand	C W

TABLES

<u>Table</u>			Page
2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 * 2511 2512 2514 2515 2516 * 2516 *	Board A component schedule I.F. assembly (unit C) component schedule Unit D, component schedule Board E, component schedule Board F1, component schedule Board F2, component schedule Front panel assembly unit G, component schedule Case, assembly, unit H2, component schedule Chassis assembly, unit H1, component schedule Unit J, component schedule (type A) Unit J, component schedule (type B) Operating frequencies, type A Operating frequencies, type B Battery voltage switching (Key, telegraph, component schedule (Adaptor unit, AN/GRA 71 - PRC 316, component schedule ONE J, Component schedule FIGURES FIGURES		1009 1015 1019 1025 1030 1031 1034 1034 1035 1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1046 1048
Fig			Page
2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507	Block diagram, transmitter	•••	1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1012

FIGURES - (cont)

Fig		Page
2508	Unit C, i.f. assembly interboard wiring	• 1014
2509	Board C1, circuit diagram and component layout	
	(unit C)	. 1016
2510	Board C2, circuit diagram and component layout	
	(unit c)	• 1017
2511	Unit D, assembly layout	• 1018
2512	Board D1 and board D2, circuit diagram.(unit D)	. 1020
2513	Boards D1 and D2, component layout	. 1021
2514	Board D3, circuit diagram and component layout	
	(unit D)	
2515	Board E, circuit diagram	
2516	Board E, component layout	
2517	Case assembly, layout	_,
2518	Board F1, circuit diagram and component layout	-
2519	Board F2, circuit diagram and component layout	
2520	Board F3, circuit diagram and component layout	
2521	Board F4, circuit diagram and component layout	1033
2522	Unit G, control panel, circuit diagram and component	
	layout	•
2523	Unit J, crystal cassette, layout	. 1037
2524	Unit J, crystal cassette, circuit diagram and layout	0
	of board J1	
2525	Inter unit connection wiring	· ·
2526	(Key, Telegraph, component layout	
2527	(Adaptor unit AN/GRA 71 - PRC 316, circuit diagram	
2528	(Adaptor unit, layout and connector circuit	. 1048

After Table number 2513,

Insert:	'2513A - Operating	frequencies,	type C	1042A
	'2513B - Operating	frequencies,	type D	1042B
	'2513C - Operating	frequencies,	type E	104201

SERIAL 1

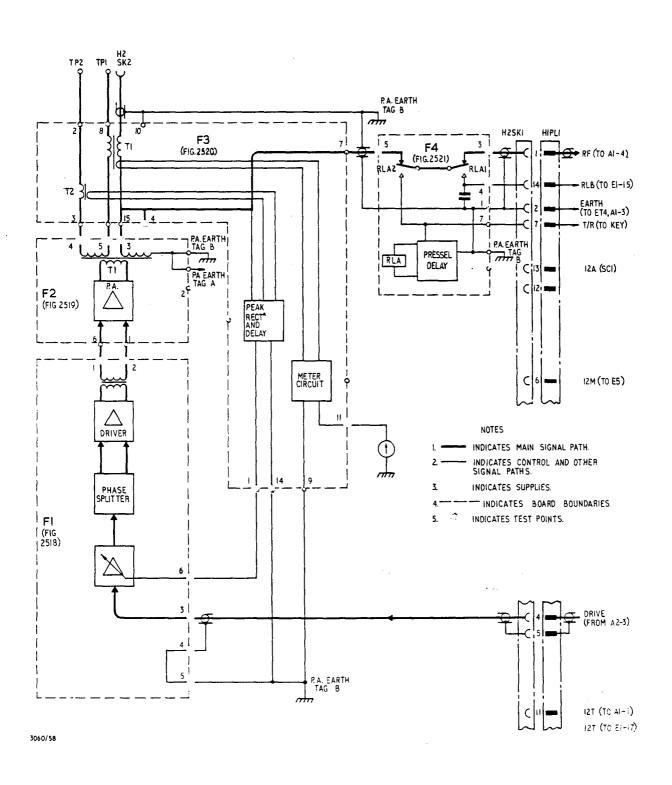


Fig 2501 - Block diagram, transmitter

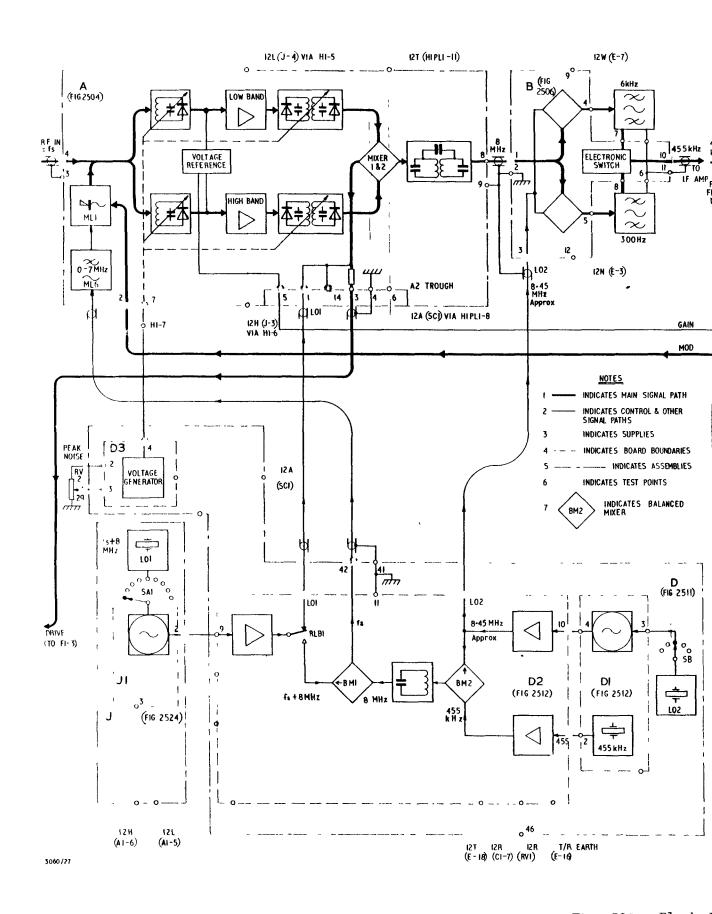
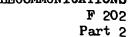
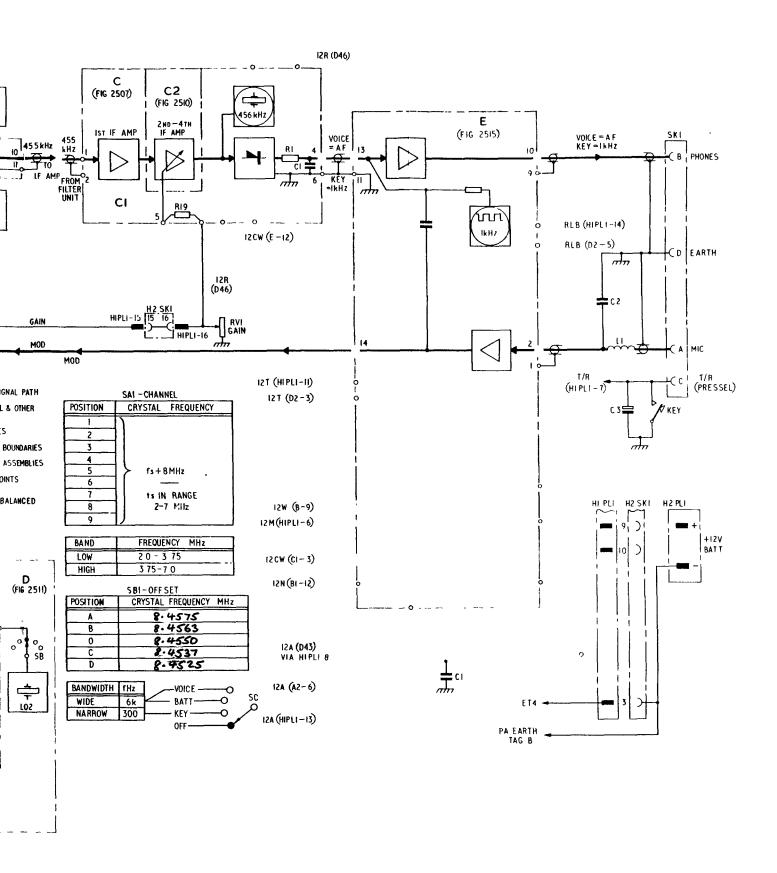
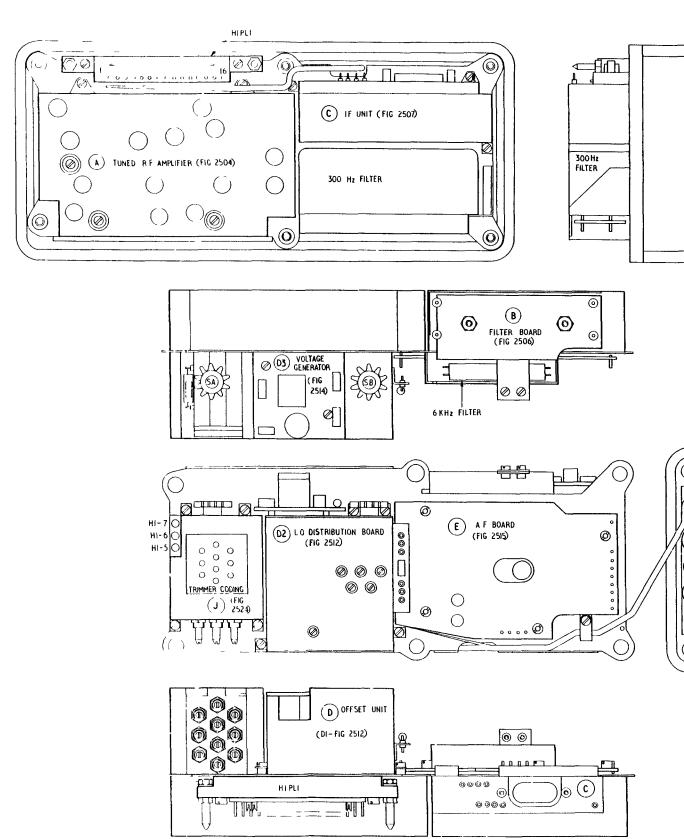


Fig 2502 - Block d



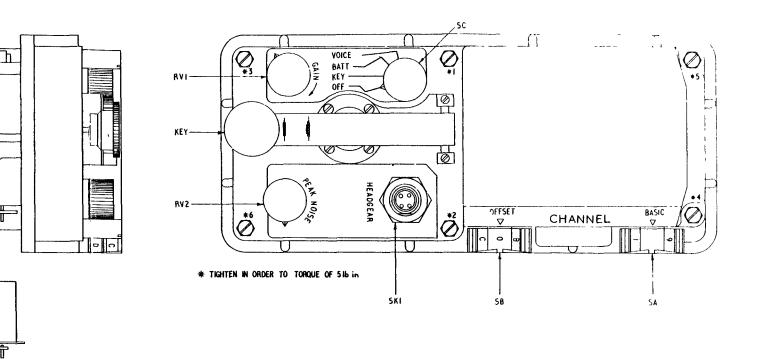


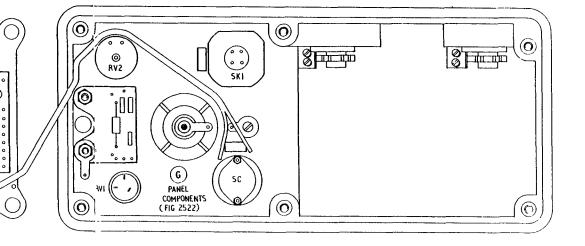
- Block diagram, receiver



5060 30

Fig 2503 - Layout





3 - Layout of sub-units

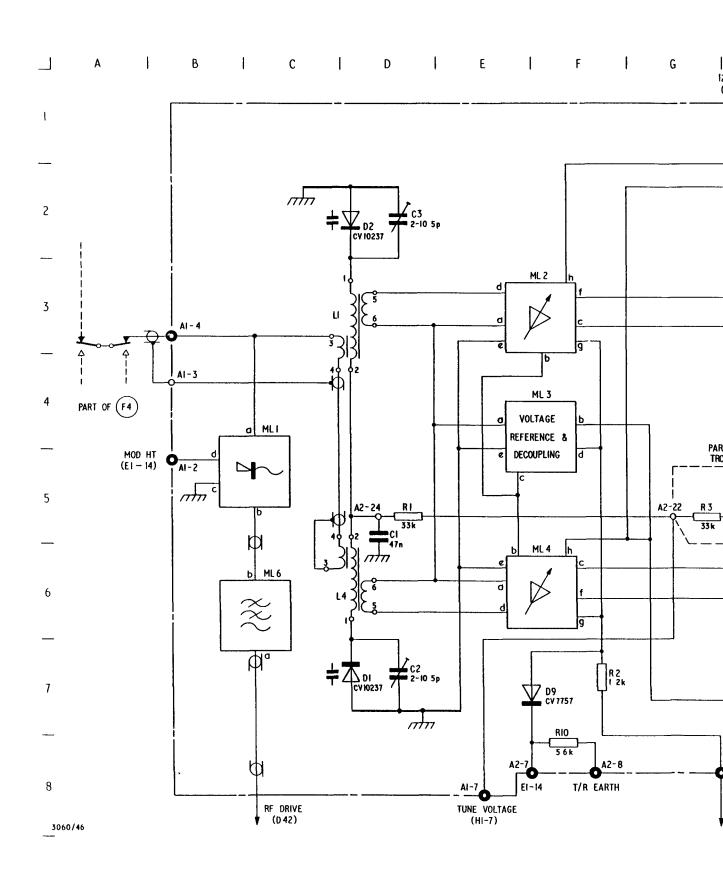
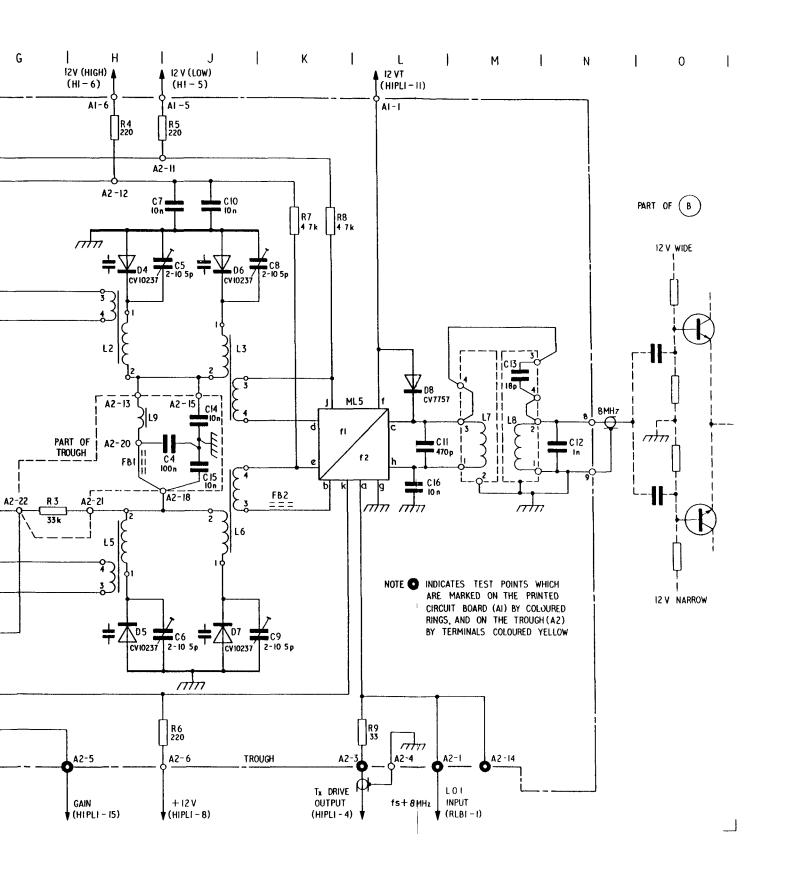


Fig 2504 - Board A, and trough



nd trough A2 r.f. unit, circuit diagram

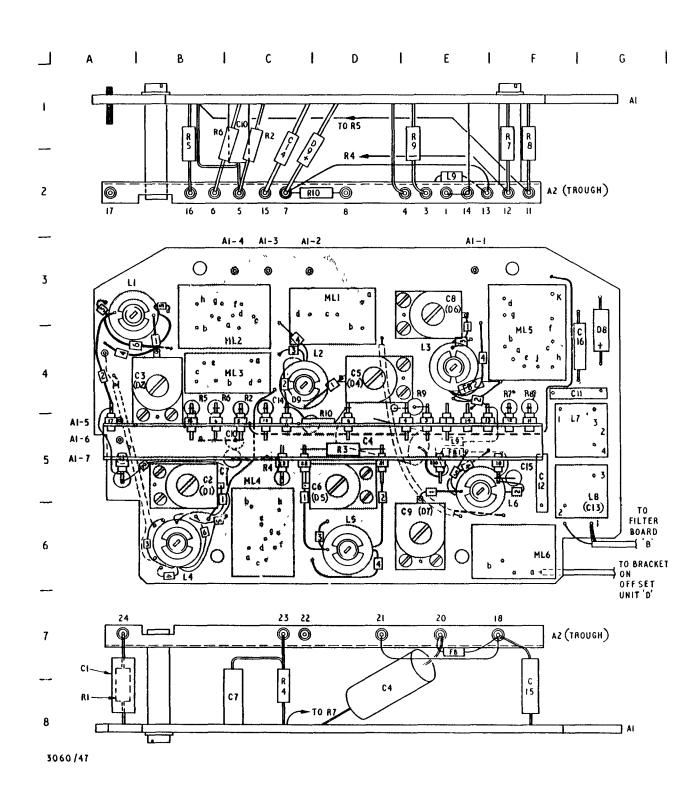


Fig 2505 - Board A and trough A2, r.f. unit, component layout

Table 2501 - Board A, component schedule (Panel, electronic circuit, Z1/5820-99-193-5566)

	Componen	t location			
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig 2504	Unit layout Fig 2505	Value	Rating	Type
			RESISTORS		
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10	D5 F7 G5 H1 J1 J8 K2 K2 L8 F8	A8 C1, C4 D5 C5, C8 B1, B4 B1, B4 F1, F4 F1, F4 E1, E4	33k 1.2k 33k 220 220 220 4.7k 4.7k 33 5.6k	1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W	(((±5% met film ins (((
			CAPACITORS		
C1	D 5	A7	47 n	250V	±20% plastic
C2	D7	B 5	0 – 10.5p		dielectric Air variable (with D1)
C 3	D2	B4	0-10.5p		Air variable (with D2)
C4	J 5	D5, D8	0.1μ	160V	±10% plastic dielectric
C 5	J3	D4	0 - 10.5p		Air variable (with D4)
C6	J6	D 5	0 - 10.5p		Air variable (with D5)
C7	J2	c5, c8	10n	250V	±20% plastic dielectric
c 8	K 3	E 3	0 - 10.5p		Air variable (with D6)
c 9	к6	E 6	0.10.5p		Air variable (with D7)
C10	J2	C1, C5	10n	250V	±20% plastic dielectric
C11 C12 C13	L4 N4 M4	F4 F5 F5	470p 1n 18p		±10% mica ±10% mica ±10% cer

Table 2501 - (cont)

	Component location					
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig 2504	Unit layout Fig 2505	Value	Rating	Туре	
		CAPACI	TORS - (cc	ont)		
C14 C15 C16	J4 J5 L5	C1, C4 F5, F8 F4	10n 10n 10n	250V 250V 250V	t20% plastic dielectric	
	INDUCTORS					
L1 L2 L3 L4 L5 L6 L7	D3 H4 J3 D6 H6 J6 M4	A3 D4 E4 B6 D6 E6 F5			Transformer r.f. Transformer r.f. Transformer r.f. Transformer r.f. Transformer r.f. Inductor r.f. Inductor r.f.14 turns	
L8 L9	M4 · H4	F6 E2, E5			Inductor r.f. 11 turns Inductor r.f. 2	
FB1	н5	E5, E7			turns Choke r.f.	
FB2	K 5	E4			(ferrite bead) Choke r.f. (ferrite bead)	
	Component location				1	
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig 2504	Unit layout Fig 2505	Description			
MISCELLANEOUS						
D1	D7	B 5	Semiconductor device (varicap diode) CV10237 Semiconductor device (varicap diode) CV10237 Semiconductor device (varicap diode CV10237			
D2 · D4	H3	В4 D4				

Table 2501 - (cont)

	Component location				
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig. 2504	Unit layout Fig 2505	Description		
MISCELLANEOUS - (cont)					
D5	Н5	D5	Semiconductor device (varicap diode) CV10237		
D6	J3	E 3	Semiconductor device (varicap diode) CV10237		
70	Ј7	E 6	Semiconductor device (varicap diode) CV10237		
D8	L4	G4	Valve electronic CV7757		
ML1	c 5	D 3	Module A1ML1 - brown spot		
ML2	F 3	C4	Module A1ML2 - yellow spot		
ML3	F4	C4	Module A1ML3 - orange spot		
ML4	F 6	C 6	Module A1ML4 - yellow spot		
ML5	K4	F4	Module A1ML5 - green.spot		
ML6	C6	F 6	Module A1ML6 - blue spot		
D9	E 7	C2	Valve electronic CV7757		
1 1			ì		

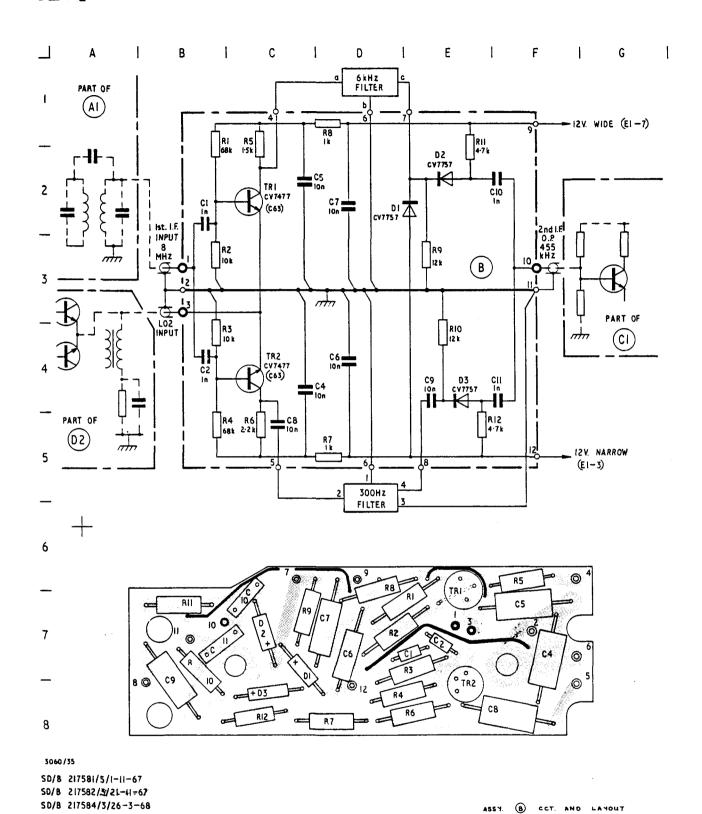


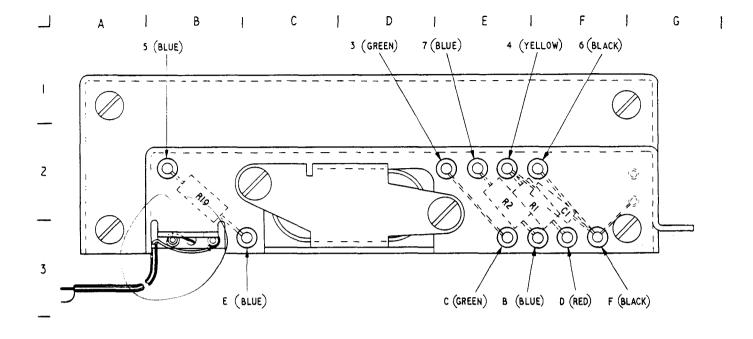
Fig 2506 - Board B, circuit diagram and component layout (21/5820-99-193-7405)

D.S.C. H.B.W.

3060/35

A 16

16 H X 14 W



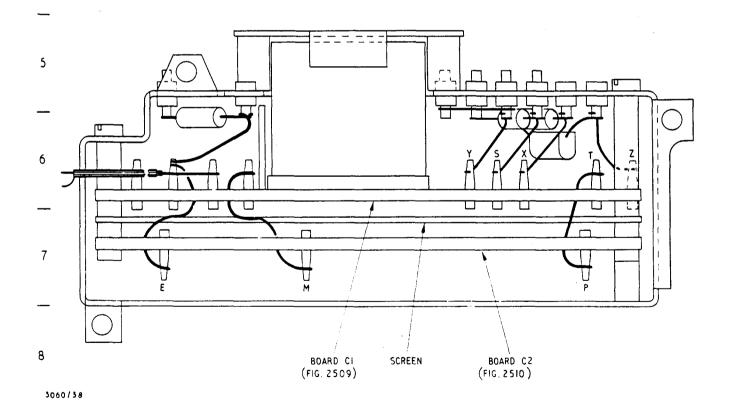


Fig 2507 - Unit C, i.f. assembly, component and board layout

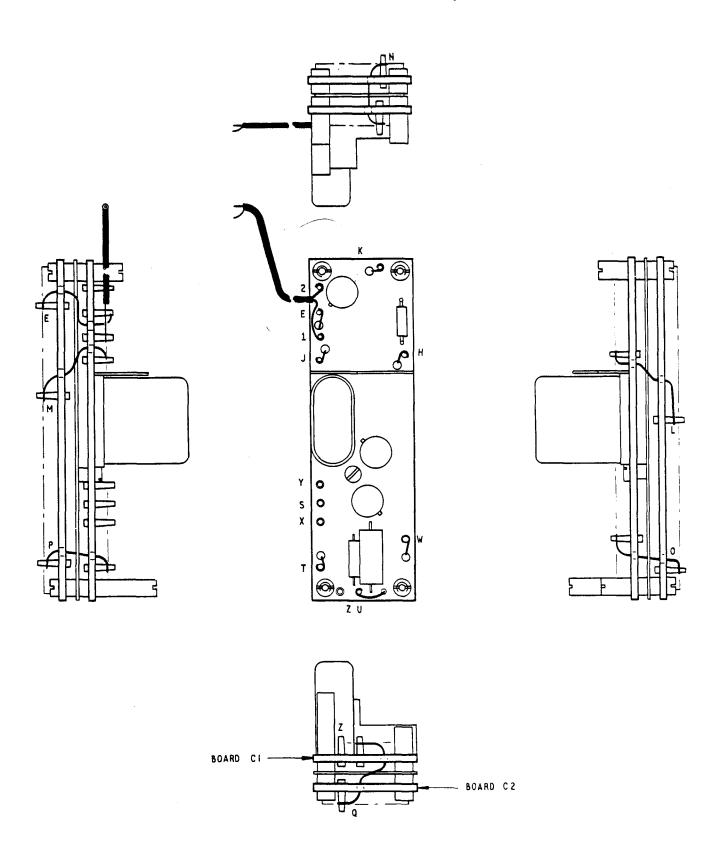


Fig 2508 - Unit C, i.f. assembly, interboard wiring

Table 2502 - I.F. assembly (unit C), component schedule (Amplifier r.f. Z1/5820-99-193-7395)

	Component location					
Cct ref	Unit cct	Unit layout	Description			
	MISCELLANEOUS					
R1	9 F 2	7F2	Resistor, fixed, met film ins, 22k ±5% 1/4W			
R2	9 D 1	7E2	Resistor, fixed, met film ins, 51Ω ±5% 1/4W			
R19	10B4	7 B2	Resistor, fixed, met film ins, 12k ±5% 1/4W			
C1 C1 board	9 F 3 2509	7 F2 2509	Capacitor, fixed, cer, tub 2.2n ±20% Panel, electronic circuit			
C2 board	2510	2510	Panel, electronic circuit			

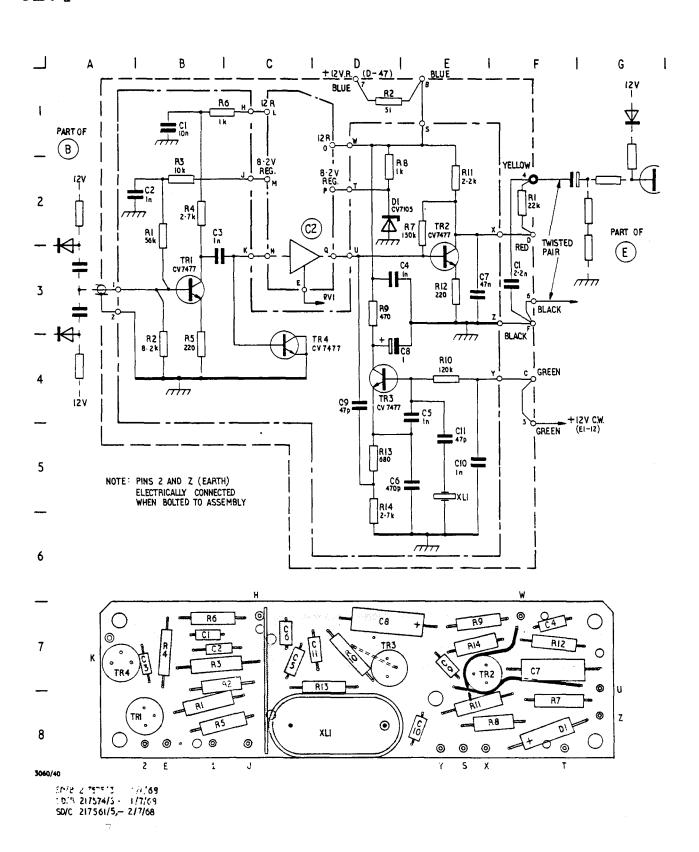
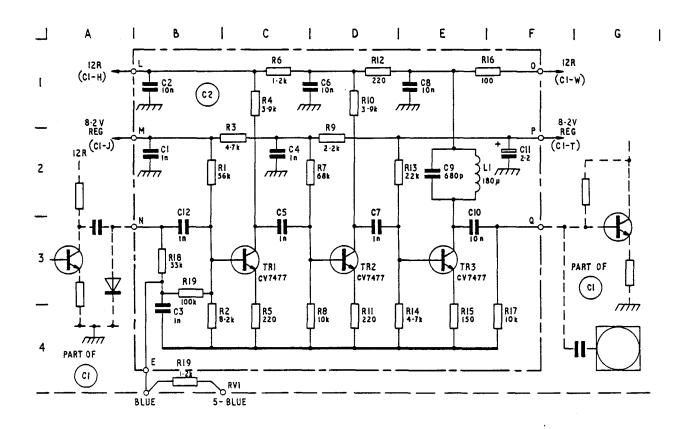
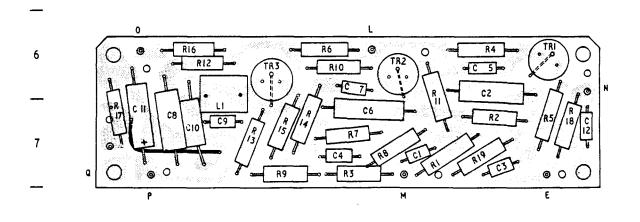


Fig 2509 - Board C1, circuit diagram and component layout (unit C)





3060/41

8

5

Fig 2510 - Board C2, circuit diagram and component layout (unit C)

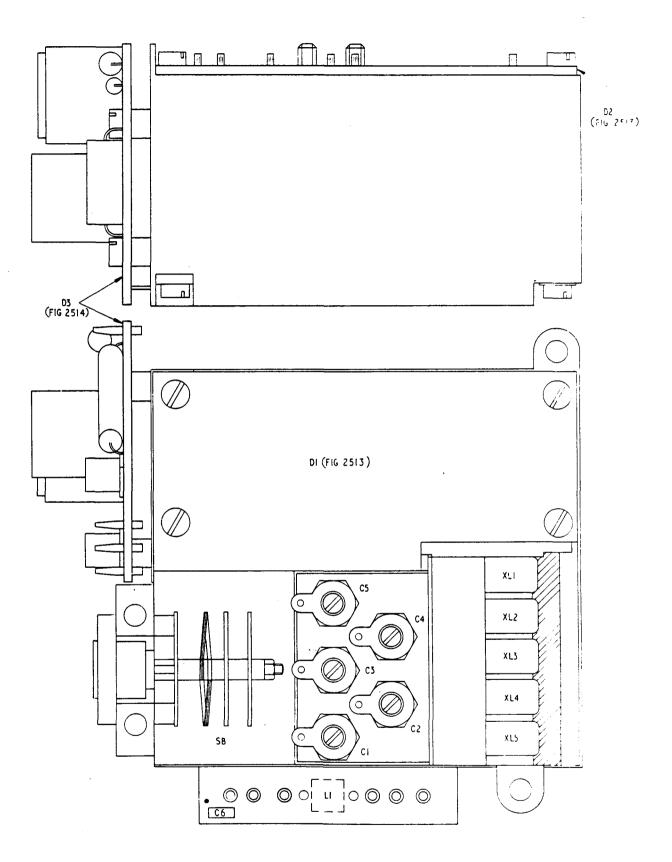


Fig 2511 - Unit D, assembly layout

Table 2503 - Unit D component schedule (Offset unit assembly Z1/5820-99-193-7393)

	Component location						
Cct ref	Unit cct	Unit layout	Description				
	MISCELLANEOUS						
XL1 XL2 XL3 XL4 XL5 L1 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 SB D1 board D2 board D3 board	12A1 12A1 12A1 12B1 12B1 14A1 12B2 12B2 12B2 12A2 12A2 12A2 12A2 12	2511 2513 2513 2514	Crystal unit, quartz 8.4575MHz Crystal unit, quartz 8.4563MHz Crystal unit, quartz 8.4550MHz Crystal unit, quartz 8.4537MHz Crystal unit, quartz 8.4525MHz Inductor r.f. 39 turns Capacitor, variable, cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, variable cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, variable, cer tub 12pF 400 d.c. Capacitor, variable, cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, variable, cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, variable, cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, tariable, cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, tariable, cer tub 12pF 400V d.c. Capacitor, fixed, tant, 220nF Switch, rotary, 1-pole, 10-position Panel, electronic circuit Panel, electronic circuit				
JJ 42							

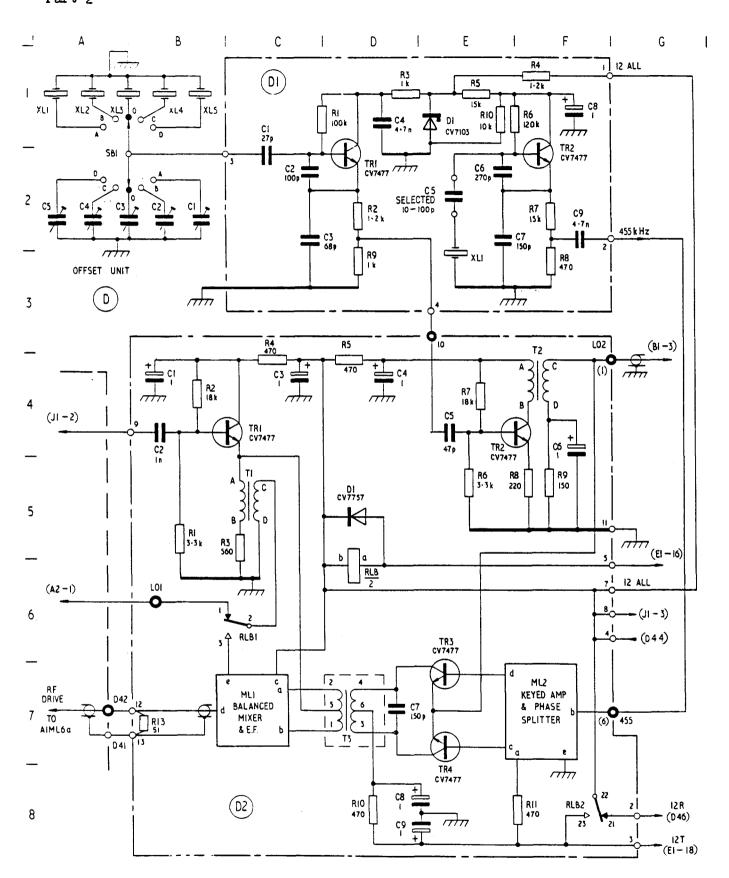


Fig 2512 - Board D1 and board D2, circuit diagram (unit D)

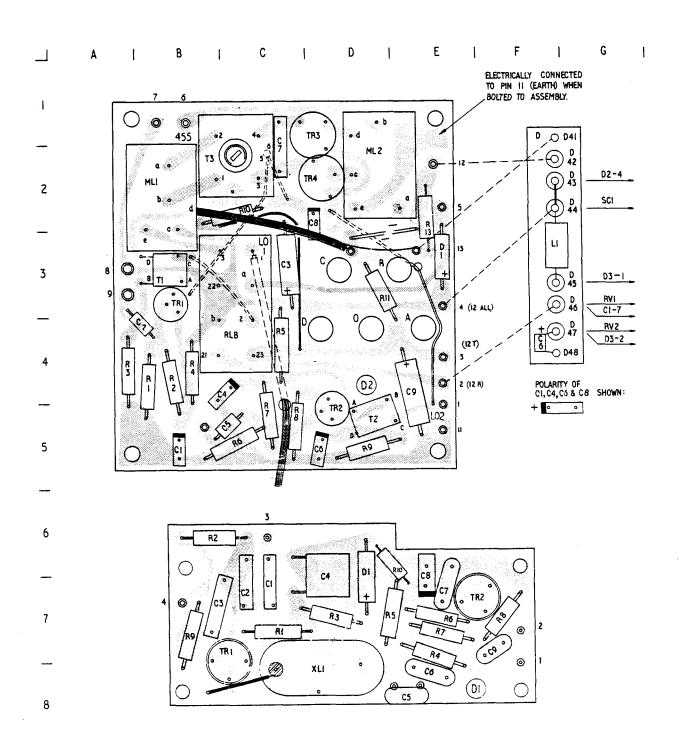
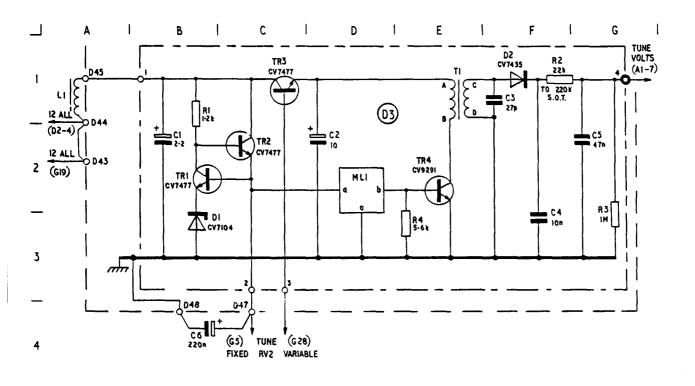


Fig 2513 - Boards D1 and D2, component layouts

F 202 Part 2



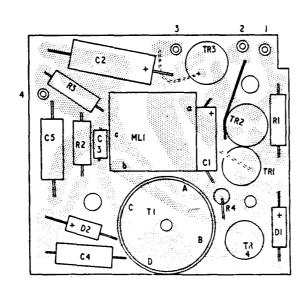


Fig 2514 - Board D3, circuit diagram and component layout (unit D)

5

6

7

8

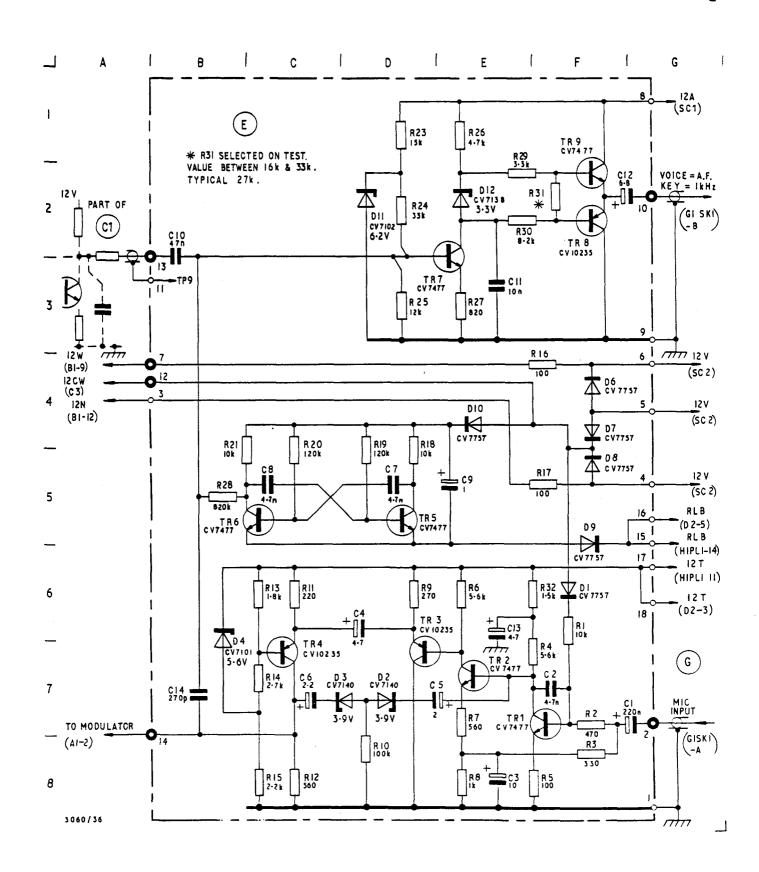


Fig 2515 - Board E, circuit diagram

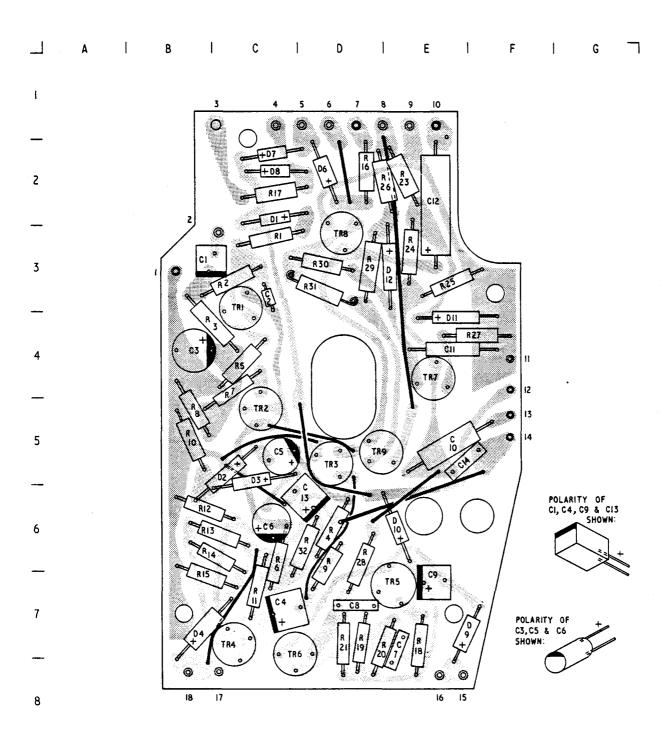


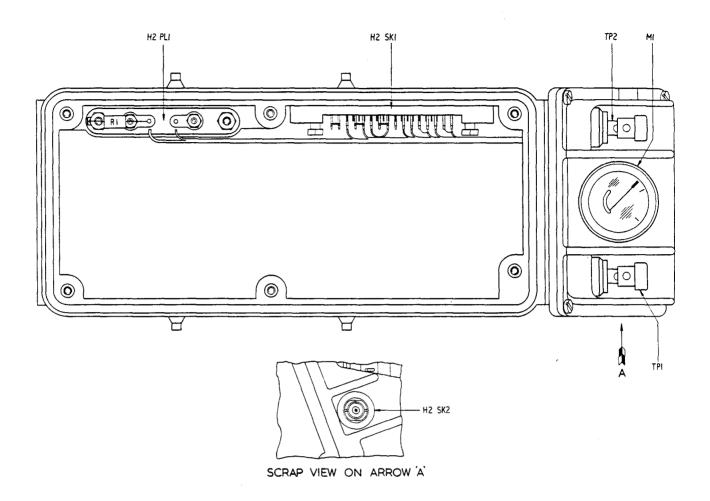
Fig 2516 - Board E, component layout

Table 2504 - Board E component schedule (Panel electronic circuit, Z1/5820-99-193-7387)

	Component 1	ocation			
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig 2515	Unit layout Fig 2516	Value	Rating	Type
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10 R11 R12 R13 R14 R15 R16 R17 R18 R19 R20 R21 R23 R24 R25 R26 R27 R28 R29 R30 R31 to be selected in manufacture R32 R32	F6 F7 F8 F7 F8 E6 E7 E8 D6 C6 C6 C7 C7 E8 D4 D4 D2 D3 E1 E2 F6 F6	C3 C4 C6 C4 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6 C6	10k 470 330 5.6k 100 5.6k 100 5.6k 270 100k 220 5.60 1.8k 2.7k 2.2k 100 100k 120k 120k 120k 120k 120k 120	1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W	#5% met film ins #5% me

Table 2504 - (cont)

	Component	location			
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig 2515	Unit layout Fig 2516	Value	Rating	Type
		CA	PACITORS		
C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12 C13 C14	F7 F7 E8 D6 E7 C7 D5 C5 E3 F2 E6 B7	B3 C3 B4 C7 C5 C6 E7 D7 E5 E4 E2 D6 E5	220n 4.7µ 10µ 4.7µ 2.2µ 2.2µ 4.7n 4.7n 10n 6.8µ 4.7µ 270p	35 200 4 20 20 200 200 250 250 35 20	+40-20% tant mod ±10% cer ±20% tant tub ±20% tant tub ±20% tant tub ±10% cer ±10% cer +40-20% tant mod ±20% met film tub ±20% met film tub ±20% tant sint ±20% tant mod ±10% cer
		VALVE,	ELECTRONI	C	
D1 D2 D3 D4 D6 D7 D8 D9 D10 D11 TR1 TR2 TR3 TR4 TR5 TR6 TR7	F6 D7 C7 B6 F4 F5 F5 E2 E7 D6 C7 D5 B3 F2 F1	C2 C5 C5 B7 D2 C2 E7 E6 E4 E3 C5 C7 C7 E7 C7 E4 D3			CV7757 CV7140 CV7140 CV7101 CV7757 CV7757 CV7757 CV7757 CV7757 CV7102 CV7477 CV10235 CV10235 CV10235 CV7477 CV7477 CV7477 CV7477 CV7477 CV7477



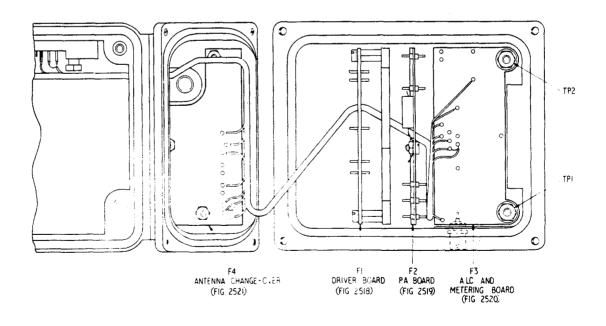


Fig 2517 - Case assembly, layout

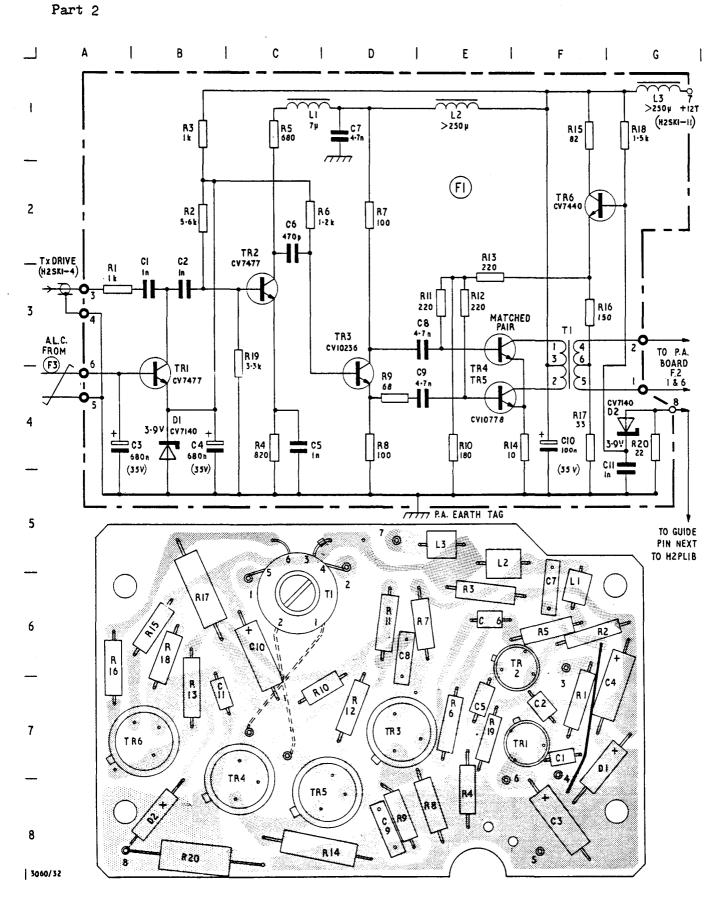


Fig 2518 - Board F1, circuit diagram and component layout

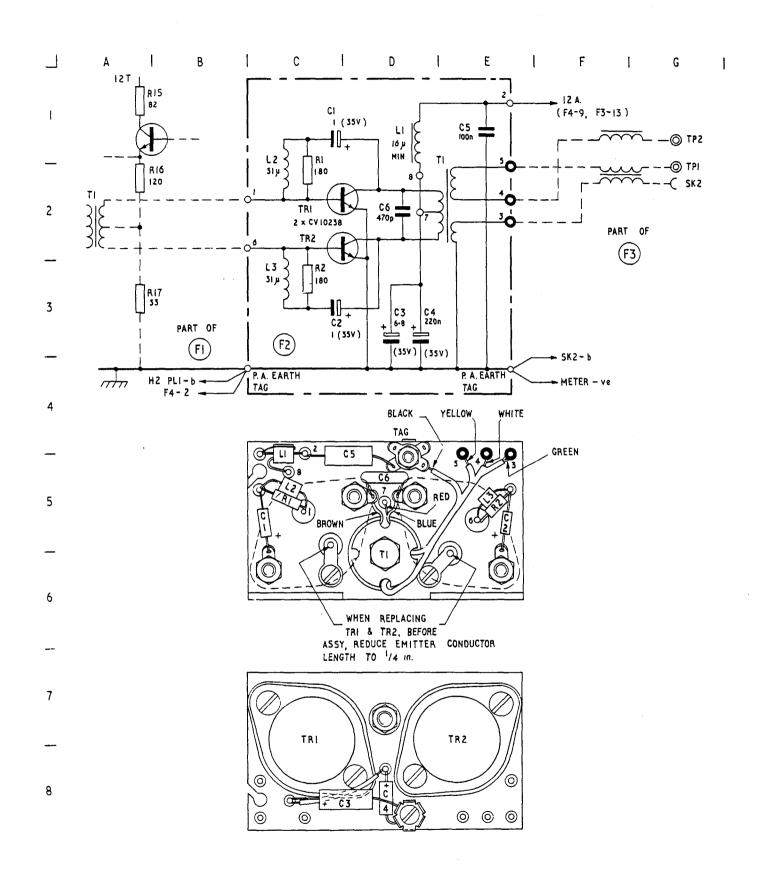


Fig 2519 - Board F2, circuit diagram and component layout

Table 2505 - Board F1 component schedule (Panel electronic circuit, Z1/5820-99-193-7386)

Cct ref		t location 2518 Unit layout	Value	Rating	Туре
 		RESIS	TORS		
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9 R10 R11 R12 R13 R14 R15 R16 R17 R18 R19 R20	A3 B2 B1 C4 C1 C2 D2 D4 D4 E3 E3 E3 F4 F1 F3 F4 G1 C3 G4	F7 F6 E8 F6 E8 F6 E8 D8 C7 D6 D7 B7 C8 B6 B6 B6 B6 B7 B8	1k 5.6k 1k 820 680 1.2k 100 100 68 180 220 220 20 10 82 150 33 1.5k 3.3k 22	1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W 1/4W	(((((((((((((((((((
		CAPA	CITORS		
C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11	B3 B4 B4 C4 C2 D1 E3 E4 F4 G4	F7 F8 F7 E7 E6 F6 D6 D8 C6 B7	1n 1n 680n 680n 1n 470p 4.7n 4.7n 100n 1n	200 200 35 35 200 200 200 200 200 35 200	110% cer 110% cer 120% tant sint 120% tant sint 110% cer 110% cer 120% cer 120% cer 120% cer 110% cer 110% cer

Table 2505 - (cont)

RESTRICTED

Component location Fig 2518			
Cct ref	Unit cct	Unit layout	Description
MISCE			LLANEOUS
L1 L2 L3 T1 TR1 TR2 TR3 TR4 TR5 TR6 D1 D2	C1 E1 G1 F3 B4 C3 D4 E3 E4 F2 B4 G4	F6 E5 C6 F7 E7 D7 C7 C8 B7 F7 B8	Inductor, r.f. 6 turns Inductor, r.f. 25 turns Inductor, r.f. 25 turns Inductor, r.f. 25 turns Transformer, r.f. Valve, electronic CV7477 Valve, electronic CV7477 Valve, electronic CV10236 Valve, electronic CV10778 (matched pair) Valve, electronic CV7440 Valve, electronic CV7140 Valve, electronic CV7140 Valve, electronic CV7140

Table 2506 - Board F2 component schedule (Bracket assembly, Z1/5820-99-199-3397)

Cct		t location 2519	Description	
ref	Unit cct	Unit layout	Description	
MISCELLANEOUS				
R1 R2 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 L1 L2 L3 T1 TR1 TR2	G2 G3 G1 G3 D3 D3 E1 D2 D1 G2 G3 D2 G2 G2	C5 E5 C5 E5 C8 D8 D5 C5 C5 C5 E5 D6	180Ω ±5% 1/4W resistor, met film ins 180Ω ±5% 1/4W resistor, met film ins 1μ ±20% 35V capacitor, tant sint 1μ ±20% 35V capacitor, tant sint 68μ ±20% 35V capacitor, tant sint 220n ±10% 35V capacitor, tant sint 100n ±10% 160V capacitor, tub plastic 470p ±2% capacitor, mica Inductor, r.f. 16μH)Inductor set, 31μH (matched pair)) each Transformer, r.f.)Valve, electronic	

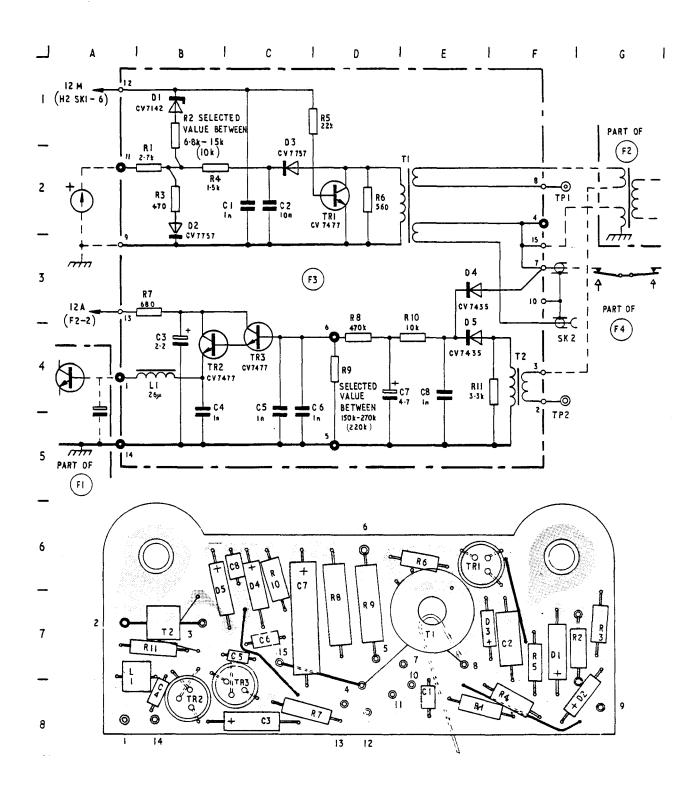


Fig 2520 - Board F3, circuit diagram and component layout $(\mathbf{Z}1/5820-99-193-7404)$

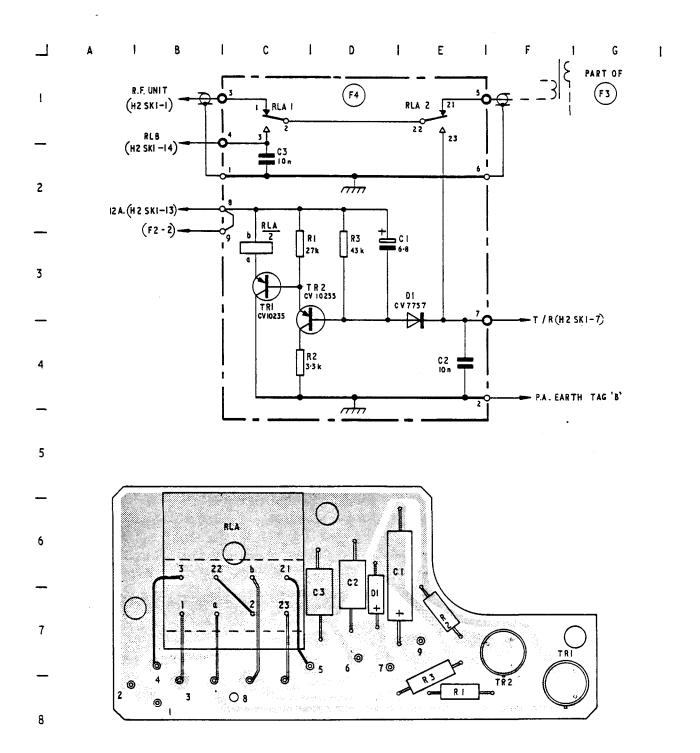


Fig 2521 - Board F4, circuit diagram and component layout (21/5820-99-193-7407)

Table 2507 - Front panel assembly unit G, component schedule

Cct ref	-	it location ; 2522	Description	
rei	Unit Unit			
		MISC	ELLANEOUS	
G1-R1 G1-R2 R1 RV1	E5 F5 D5 A7	B2 B2 D2 B3	2.2k 1/4W ±5% resistor met film ins 6.8k 1/4W ±5% resistor met film ins 330Ω 1/4W ±5% resistor met film ins 50kΩ 1/4W ±20% variable resistor linear	
RV2	E4	B1	11near 25kΩ 1/4W ±10% variable resistor linear	
C1 C2 C3 C4 SC SK1 G1-D1 G1-I1 K1	D5 D8 E8 D5 B4 B5 D8 E5 E7 F8	C2 C1 C1 C3 C2 . B2 A2 B3	6.8µ 35V ±20% tant sint capacitor 10n 200V ±20% cer 1µ 35V ±20% tant sint capacitor 6.8µ 35V ±20% tant sint capacitor Switch, rotary wafer, 2-pole OFF/KEY/BATT/VOICE Socket, 4-pole Valve, electronic, CV7757 Inductor, r.f. Key, telegraph	

Table 2508 - Case assembly unit H2, component schedule

Cct	Component location		Description	
ref Unit		Unit layout		
		MISC	ELLANEOUS	
R1 TP1 and 2 SK1 SK2 M1.) See Fig 2517 	Resistor, 22Ω ±5% 2.5W w.w. vitreous Terminal, spring, head Socket 16-way Socket, electrical, 50Ω co-ax Meter, arbitrary scale	

Table 2509 - Chassis assembly, unit H1, component schedule

0	Component location		Description
Cct ref	Unit cct	Unit layout	
		MISCELLA	NEOUS
ML1 ML2 PL1	6D1 6D5) 2503	Filter, ceramic, band pass, 6kHz Filter, bandpass, 300Hz Plug, 16-way

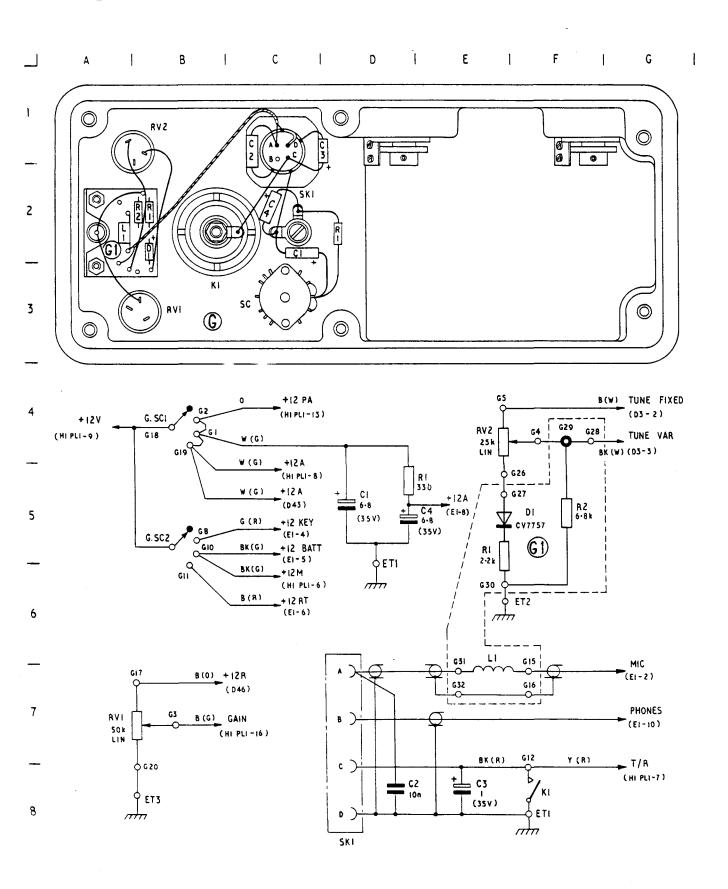
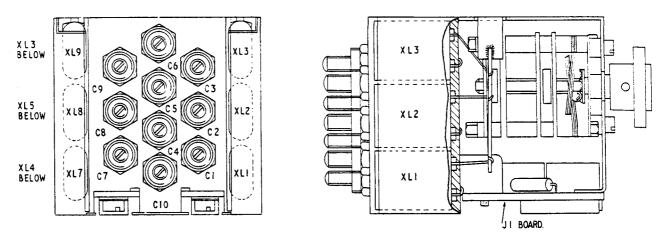


Fig 2522 - Unit G, control panel circuit diagram and component layout



VIEWS WITH COVER REMOVED

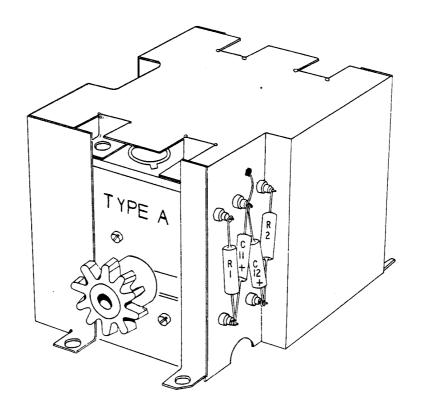


Fig 2523 - Unit J, crystal cassette, layout

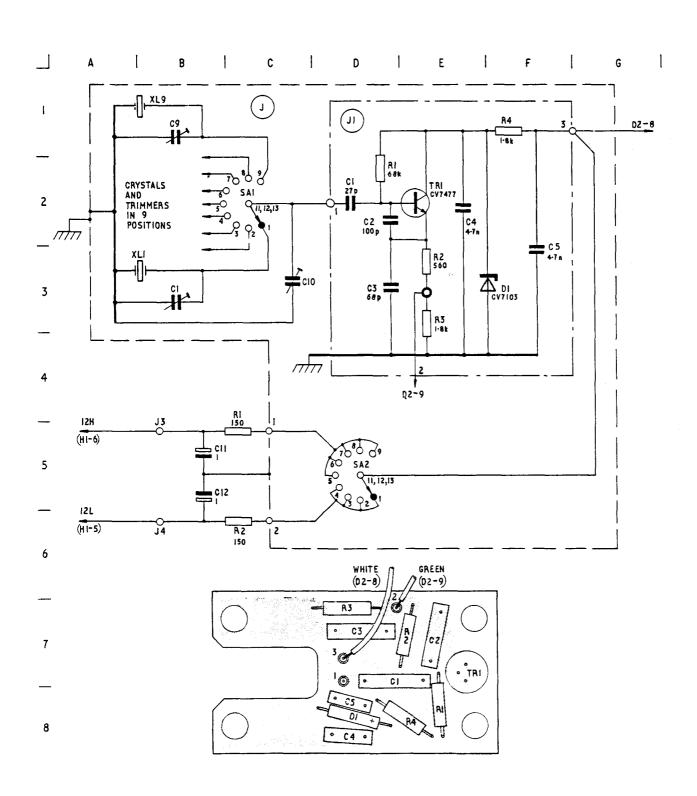


Fig 2524 - Unit J, crystal cassette, circuit diagram and layout of board J1

Table 2510 - Unit J component schedule (Crystal cassette, type A, Z1/5820-99-193-7392)

Cct	Component Unit	location	Description
ref	cct Fig 2524	layout	Description
		MISCEI	LLANEOUS
XL1 XL2 XL3 XL4 XL5 XL6 XL7 XL8 XL9 R1 R2 C1-9 C10 C11 C12 SA J1 board	B1-3 C5 C6 B1-3 C3 B5 B5 C2, D5)))))))))	Crystal unit, quartz, 10,215kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 10,520kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 10,170kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 10,710kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 12,590kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 12,875kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 13,130kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 13,270kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 13,895kHz Resistor, met film ins 150Ω ±5% 1/4W Resistor, met film ins 150Ω ±5% 1/4W Capacitor, variable, cer tub 6.8p Capacitor, variable, cer tub 6.8p Capacitor, tant sint, 1μ ±20% 35V Capacitor, tant sint, 1μ ±20% 35V Switch, rotary, 2-pole 10-position Panel, electronic, circuit

Table 2511 - Unit J, component schedule (Crystal cassette, type B, Z1/5820-99-193-7385)

	Componen	t location	
Cct ref	Unit cct Fig 2524	Unit layout	Description
		MISCE	CLLANEOUS
XL1 XL2 XL3 XL4 XL5 XL6 XL7 XL8 XL9) } } B1-3.))) 2523) Remaining comp	Crystal unit, quartz, 10,280kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 10,700kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 11,280kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 11,710kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 12,510kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 12,875kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 13,305kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 14,350kHz Crystal unit, quartz, 14,940kHz conents as Table 2510

F 202 Part 2

Note: These Pages 1040A - 1040B are to be filed immediately after Page 1040, Issue 2, dated Sep 71 Tables 2511 A, 2511B, and 2511C are additional.

Table 2511A - Unit J, component schedule (Crystal cassette, type C, Z1/5820-99-117-7808)

	Component	location	
Cct Ref	Unit cct Fig 2524	Unit Layout	Description
		MIS	CELLANEOUS
XL1 XL2 XL3 XL4 XL5 XL6 XL7 XL8 XL9) } } B1-3 })))) 2523)	Crystal unit, quartz 11.7100MHz Crystal unit, quartz 12.0400MHz Crystal unit, quartz 12.4900MHz Crystal unit, quartz 12.5740MHz Crystal unit, quartz 12.9500MHz Crystal unit, quartz 13.0900MHz Crystal unit, quartz 13.9050MHz Crystal unit, quartz 14.7700MHz Crystal unit, quartz 14.9550MHz Remaining components as Table 2510.

Table 2511B - Unit J, component schedule (Crystal cassette, type D, Z1/5820-99-117-7809)

	Component	location	
Cct Ref	Unit cct Fig 2524	Unit Layout	Description
MI			SCELLANEOUS
XL1 XL2 XL3 XL4 XL5 XL6 XL7 XL8 XL9) } } B1-3 }))))))	Crystal unit quartz 11.2050MHz Crystal unit quartz 11.7100MHz Crystal unit quartz 11.9700MHz Crystal unit quartz 12.0400MHz Crystal unit quartz 12.5950MHz Crystal unit quartz 13.0900MHz Crystal unit quartz 12.9250MHz Crystal unit quartz 14.7700MHz Crystal unit quartz 14.9550MHz Remaining components as table 2510

Table 2511C - Unit J, component schedule (Crystal cassette, type E, Z1/5820-99-117-7810)

	Component	location	
Cct Ref	Unit cct Fig 2524	Unit layout	Description
		MIS	SCELLANEOUS
XL1 XL2 XL3 XL4 XL5 XL6 XL7 XL8 XL9	} } } B1-3) } } }2523 }	Crystal unit, quartz 10.1300MHz Crystal unit, quartz 11.1700MHz Crystal unit, quartz 11.9010MHz Crystal unit, quartz 12.6590MHz Crystal unit, quartz 12.8700MHz Crystal unit, quartz 13.2020MHz Crystal unit, quartz 14.6080MHz Crystal unit, quartz 14.7700MHz Crystal unit, quartz 14.9550MHz Remaining components as Table 2510

Table 2512 - Operating frequencies, type A

Operating freq MHz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts	Operating freq MHz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts
1A 2.2125 1B 2.2137 10 2.2150 1C 2.2163 1D 2.2175	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	10.2150	7•043	6A 4.8725 6B 4.8737 60 4.8750 6C 4.8763 6D 4.8775	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.8750	15.63
2A 2.5175 2B 2.5187 20 2.5200 2C 2.5213 2D 2.5225	8.4575 8.4563 8.45 50 8.4537 8.4525	10.5200	13.41	7A 5.1275 7B 5.1287 7O 5.1300 7C 5.1313 7D 5.1325	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13.1300	2013
3A 3.1675 3B 3.1687 30 3.1700 3C 3.1713 3D 3.1725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.1700	41.)7	8A 5.2675 8B 5.2687 80 5.2700 8C 5.2713 8D 5.2725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13.2700	22•5
4A 3.7075 4B 3.7087 40 3.7100 4C 3.7113 4D 3.7125	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.7100	94•92	9A 5.8925 9B 5.8937 90 5.8950 9C 5.8963 9D 5.8975	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13.8950	39•7
5A 4.5875 5B 4.5887 50 4.5900 5C 4.5913 5D 4.5925	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.5900	11.60				

Table 2513 - Operating frequencies, type B

Operating freq MHz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts	Operating freq MHz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts
1A 2.2875 1B 2.2887 10 2.2900 1C 2.2913 1D 2.2925	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	10.2900	8.36	6A 4.8725 6B 4.8737 6O 4.8750 6C 4.8763 6D 4.8775	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.8750	15.63
2A 2.6975 2B 2.6987 20 2.7000 2C 2.7013 2D 2.7025	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	10.7000	18.77	7A 5.3025 7B 5.3037 70.5.3050 7C 5.3063 7D 5.3075	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13•3050	23•3
3A 3.2775 3B 3.2787 30 3.2800 3C 3.2813 3D 3.2825	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.2800	49.83	8A 6.3475 8B 6.3487 80 6.3500 8C 6.3513 8D 6.3525	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14•3500	58.71
4A 3.7075 4B 3.7087 40 3.7100 4C 3.7113 4D 3.7125	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.7100	94•92	9A 6.9375 9B 6.9387 90 6.9400 9C 6.9413 9D 6.9425	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14.9400	93•4
5A 4.5075 5B 4.5087 50 4.5100 5C 4.5113 5D 4.5125	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.5100	10.52				

Part 2

Note: These Pages 1042A - 1042C, are to be filed immediately after Page 1042, Issue 2 dated Sep 71. Tables 2513A, 2513B, and 2513C are additional.

Table 2513A - Operating frequencies, type C

		L					
Operating freq M Hz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts	Operating freq MHz	Offset Crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts
1A 3.7075 1B 3.7087 10 3.7100 1C 3.7113 1D 3.7125	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.7100	94•98	7A 5.9025 7B 5.9037 70 5.9050 7C 5.9063 7D 5.9075	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13•9050	40.61
2A 4.0375 2B 4.0387 20 4.0400 2C 4.0413 2D 4.0425	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.0400	6.117	8A 6.7675 8B 6.7687 80 6.7700 8C 6.77/3 8D 6.7725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14.7700	82.20
3A 4.4875 3B 4.4887 30 4.4900 3C 4.4913 3D 4.4925	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12•4900	10.40	9A 6.9475 9B 6.9487 90 6.9550 9C 6.9563 9D 6.9575	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14•9550	94.80
4A 4.5715 4B 4.5727 40 4.5740 4C 4.5753 4D 4.5765	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.5740	11.41				
5A 4.9475 5B 4.9487 50 4.9500 50 4.9513 5D 4.9525	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12•9500	16.86				
6A 5.0875 6B 5.0887 60 5.0900 6C 5.0913 6D 5.0925	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13•0900	19•36				

Table 2513B - Operating frequencies, type D

Operating freq MHz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts	Operating freq MHz	Offset Crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts
1A 3.2025 1B 3.2037 10 3.2050 10 3.2063 1D 3.2075	8 • 4550	11.2050	44•37	74 5.9225 7B 5.9237 70 5.9250 7C 5.9263 7D 5.9275	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13•9250	41•30
2A 3.7075 2B 3.7087 20 3.7100 2C 3.7113 2D 3.7125	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.7100	94•98	8A 6.7675 8B 6.7687 80 6.7700 8C 6.7713 8D 6.7725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14•7700	82•20
3A 3.9675 3B 3.9687 30 3.9700 3C 3.9713 3D 3.9725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.9700	5•59	9A 6.9525 9B 6.9537 90 6.9550 9C 6.9563 9D 6.9575	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14•9550	94.80
4A 4.0375 4B 4.0387 40 4.0400 4C 4.0413 4D 4.0425	8.4550	12.0400	6.117				
5A 4.5925 5B 4.5937 50 4.5950 5C 4.5963 5D 4.5975	8.4563	12•5950	11.68				
6A 5.0875 6B 5.0887 60 5.0900 6C 5.0913 6D 5.0925	8.4563 8.4550 8.4537	13•0900	19•36				

Table 2513C - Operating frequencies type E

_				<u> </u>				
	Operating freq MHz	Offset crystal MHz	Basic crystal MHz	Tuning volts	Operating freq MHz	Offset Crystal MHz	Basic Crystal MHz	Tuning Volts
	1A 2.1305 1B 2.1317 10 2.1330 1C 2.1343 1D 2.1355	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	10.1330	5.813	7A 6.6055 7B 6.6067 70 6.6080 7C 6.6093. 7D 6.6105	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14.6080	72•37
	2A 3.1675 2B 3.1687 20 3.1700 2C 3.1713 2D 3.1725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.1700	41.96	8A 6.7675 8B 6.7687 80 6.7700 8C 6.7713 8D 6.7725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14.7700	82 • 20
	3A 3.8985 3B 3.8997 30 3.9010 30 3.9023 3D 3.9035	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	11.9010	5•109	9A 6.9525 9B 6.9537 90 6.9550 9C 6.9563 9D 6.9575	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	14•9550	94.80
	4A 4.6565 4B 4.6577 4O 4.6590 4C 4.6603 4D 4.6615	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.6590	12.49				
	5A 4.8675 5B 4.8687 50 4.8700 5C 4.8713 5D 4.8725	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	12.8700	15.50				
	6A 5.1995 6B 5.2007 60 5.2020 6C 5.2033 6D 5.2045	8.4575 8.4563 8.4550 8.4537 8.4525	13•2020	21.55			· .	



Table 2514 - Battery voltage switching

Board	Function	Mode	Condition	Test points	Remarks
A	High band amp	KBV	T & R	A1-6	Channels 5 6 7 8 9 only
	Low band amp	KBV	T & R	A1-5	Channels 1 2 3 4
	Voltage ref 1st Mixer	KBV KBV	T & R T	A2-6 A1-1	Only
В	Mixer Mixer	BA K	T T & R	*B1-12 B-9	
C	456kHz Osc I.F. amp	KB KBV	T & R R	C1 - 3 C1 - 7	Osc. inhibited on T
D	Freq gen T/R relay	KBV KBV	T & R T	D-43 D2-3	RLB operated
Ħ	A.F. amp Mic amp	KBV KBV	T & R T	E–8 E–18	Amp inhibited on K and B
F	Meter cct PA Peak rect cct S/R relay Phase splitter and driver	B KBV KBV KBV	T & R T & R T & R T & R	F3-12 F2-2 F3-13 F4-8 F1-7	
J	Xtal osc	KBV	T & R	JR & JL	J3 above 3.75MHz J4 below 3.75MHz

K = Key, B = Battery, V = Voice, T = Transmit, R = Receive

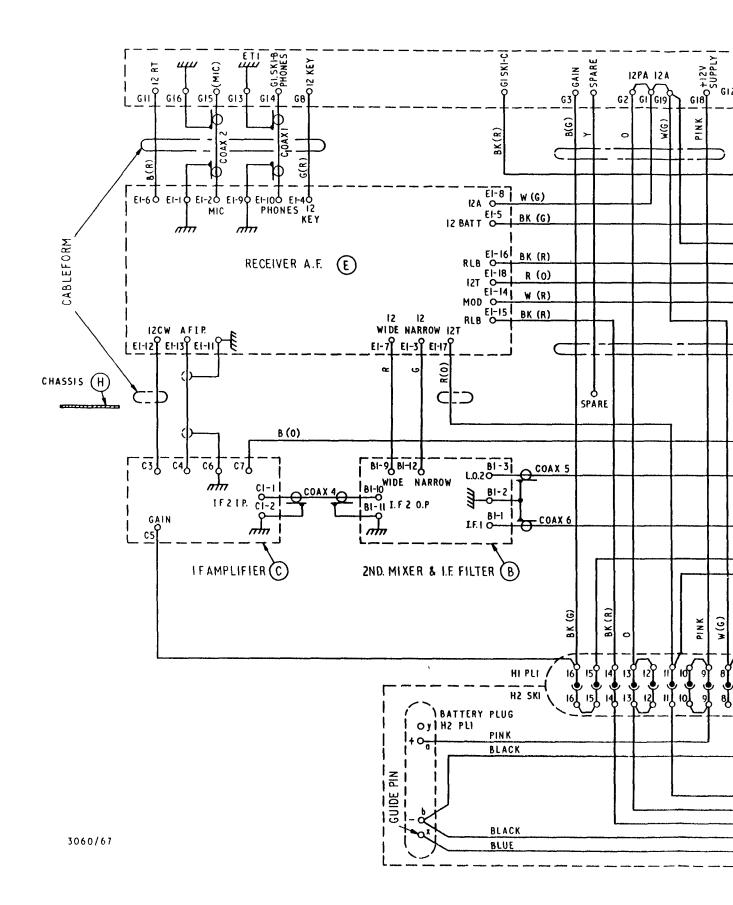
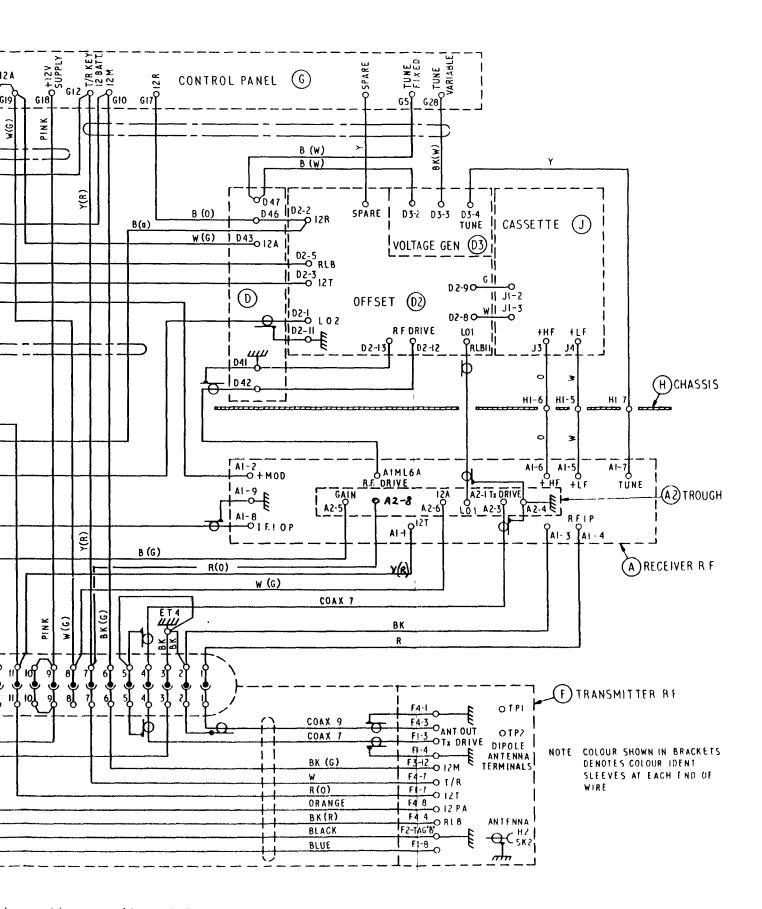


Fig 2525 - Inter-unit of



iter-unit connection wiring

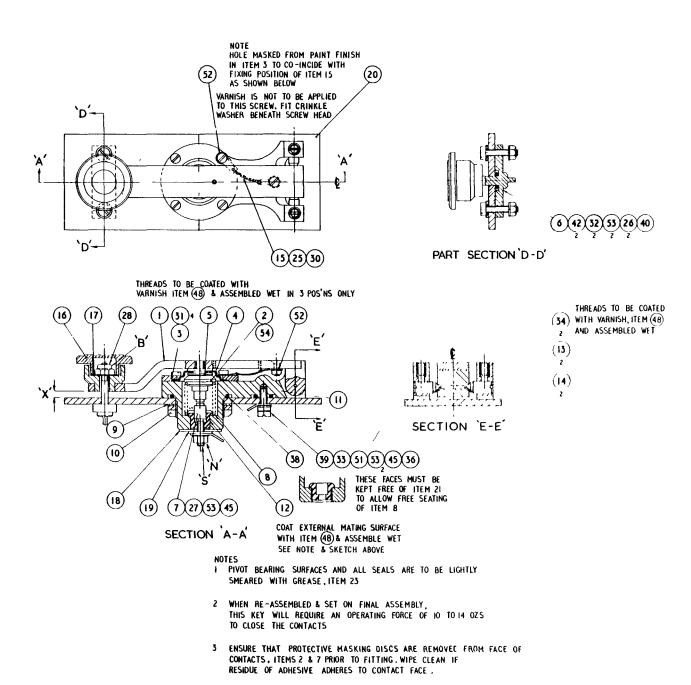


Fig 2526 - Key, telegraph, connections

Page 1045 RESTRICTED Issue 2, Sep 71

Note: This Page 1046, Issue 3, supersedes Page 1046, Issue 2, dated Sep 71. Items 15, 21, 34, 36, 37, 38, 41 and 45 have been amended.

Table 2515 - Key, Telegraph, component schedule (Fig 2506)

Item	Description	Item	Description
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 2 13 14 15 16 17 8 19 2 1 2 2 3 2 4 2 5 2 6 2 7	Arm and pivot assy Contact, electrical Plate clamp Diaphragm, telegraph key Washer, flat Plate and stud assy Contact assy, key Spring, helical, compression Washer, flat Nut, plain, round Body, telegraph, round Insulator, bushing Plug, protective Pivot, screw Lead, electrical Cap, plug protective Washer, non-metallic Insulator, washer Washer, flat Plate transit/assy stage Araldite Spare Grease, XG271 (Aero shell No 6) Spare Nut, lock, 8 BA s.t. Nut, ordinary, 6 BA s.t. Nut, ordinary, 6 BA s.t. Nut, ordinary, 6 BA B.R.	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48	Nut, hex, Nyloc, 6 BA M.S. Spare Screw, csk hd, 8 BA x 7/32 s.t. Screw, ch hd, 8 BA x 3/16 s.t. Screw, ch hd, 6 BA x 1/2 s.t. Screw, ch hd, 6 BA x 3/8 s.t. Screw, set, hex socket, 4 BA x 3/16 flat point Spare Washer, packing Spare Ring, sealing, toroidal Ring, sealing, toroidal Ring, sealing, toroidal Ring, sealing, toroidal Spare Seal, bonded, 6 BA) Spare Tag, solder, 6 BA) Spare Varnish, Dulux, anti-tracking) Spare Washer, crinkle, 8 BA Washer, crinkle, 8 BA Washer, crinkle, 6 BA Washer, crinkle, 4 BA

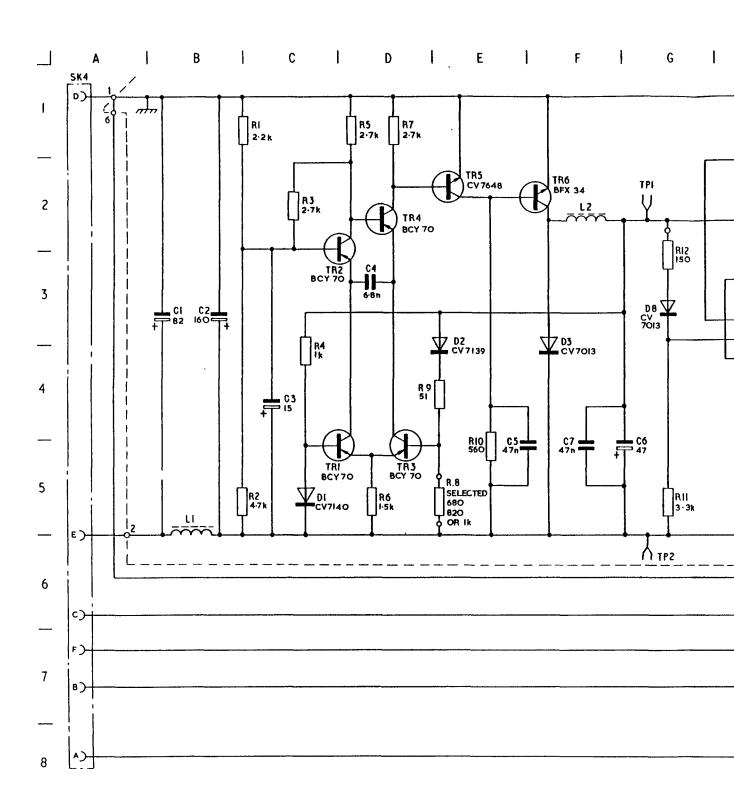
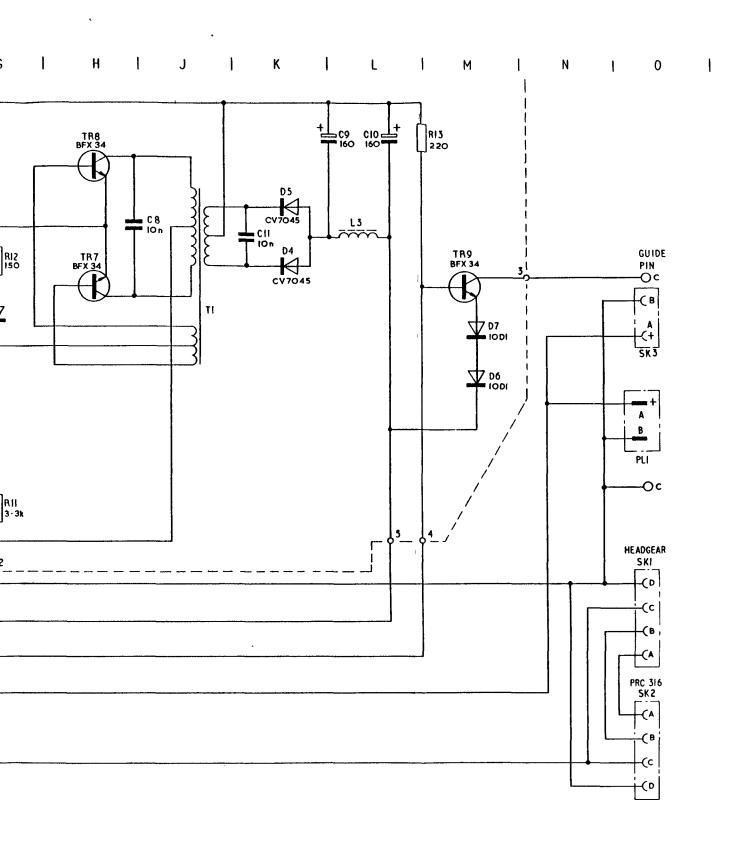


Fig 2527 - Adaptor unit, AM



unit, AN/GRA71, circuit diagram

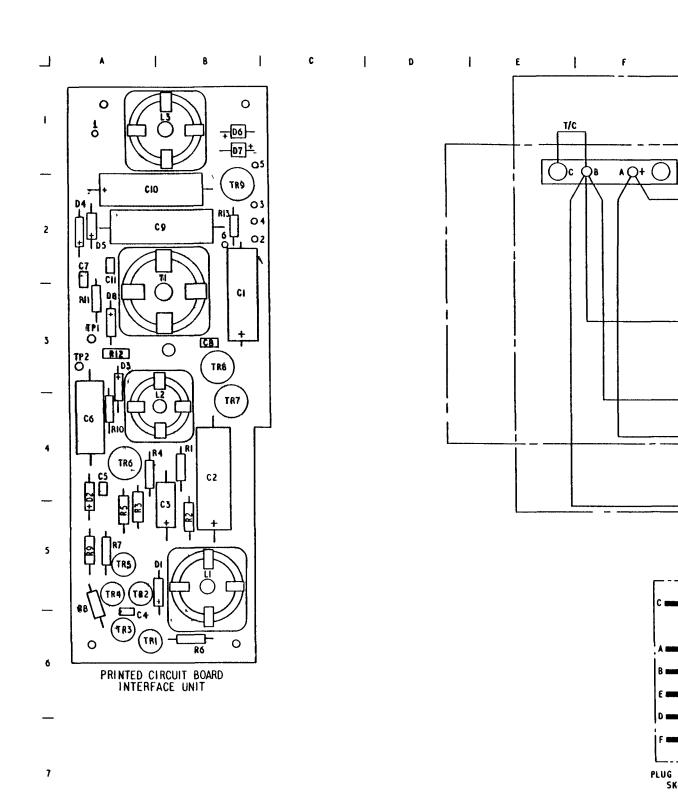
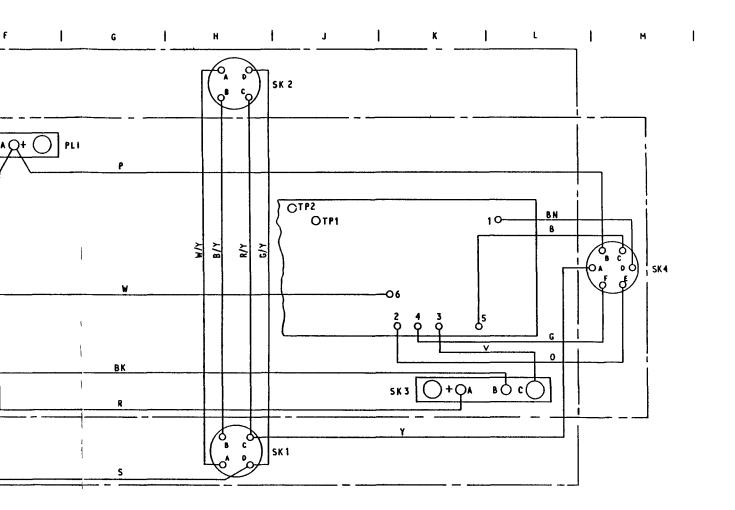
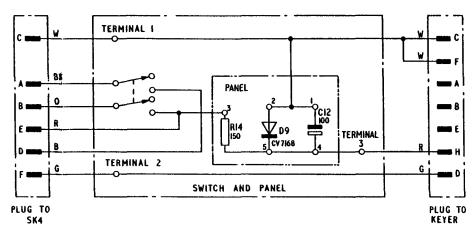


Fig 2528 - Adaptor unit, lay

__ 3060/80



WIRING DIAGRAM INTERFACE UNIT



CABLE ASSY SWITCH ELECTRICAL 5820-99-110-6652

nit, layout and connector circuit

Table 2516 - Adaptor unit AN/GRA71 - PRC316, component schedule

						•	
Cct		Component location		Rating	Туре	NATO Part No	
ref	Fig 2527	Fig 2528			V.		
				RESIST	ors		
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5	C1 C5 C2 C4 D1	B4 B5 A5 A4 A5	2.2k 4.7k 2.7k 1k 2.7k	1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W		5905–99–013–6447 5905–99–013–6455 5905–99–013–6449 5905–99–013–6439 5905–99–013–6449	
R6 R7 R8 or or R9 R10 R11 R12 R13	D5 D1 E5 E4 E5 G5 G3 L1	B6 A5 A5 A4 A3 A3 B2	1.5k 2.7k 680 820 1k 51 560 33k 150 220	1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W 1/16W	### ### ##############################	5905-99-013-6443 5905-99-013-6449 5905-99-013-6435 5905-99-013-6437 5905-99-013-6439 5905-99-013-6408 5905-99-013-6451 5905-99-013-6419 5905-99-013-6423 5905-99-013-5726	
				CAPACIT	ORS		
C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6	B3 B3 C4 D3 E5 F5	B3 B4 B5 A6 A4 A4	82µ 160µ 15µ 68n 47n 47n 47n	30 V	Tant tub -15 +75% Tant tub -15 +75% Tant tub ±20% Tant tub -15 +75%	5910-99-114-2723 5910-99-013-0498	
C8 C9 C10 C11 C12	H2 L1 L1 K2	B3 A2 A2 A2	10n 160µ 160µ 10n 100µ	30V .30V 15V	Tant tub -15 +75% Tant tub -15 +75% Tant tub -15 +75%	5910–99–114–2723	
	INDUCTORS						
L1 L2 L3 T1	B5 F2 L2 J3	B5 A4 B1 B3	15mH 250µН 250µН —	- - -	Inductor, a.f. Inductor, a.f. Inductor, a.f. Transformer, a.f.	5950-99-114-2225 5950-99-114-2226 5950-99-114-2227 5950-99-114-2228	

Table 2516 - (cont)

Cct	Component				
ref	Unit cct	Unit layout	Description	NATO Part No	
			MISCELLANEOUS		
D1 D2 D3 D4	C5 E3 F3 K3	B7 A5 A5 B3	Valve, electronic, CV7140 Valve, electronic, CV7139 Valve, electronic, CV7013 Valve, electronic, CV7045	5961 - 99 - 037 - 2390 5961 - 99 - 037 - 2389 5961 - 99 - 037 - 2000 5961 - 99 - 037 - 2036	
D5 D6 D7	K2 M4 M3	B3 C2 C2	Valve, electronic, CV7045 Diode semiconductor Diode semiconductor	5961-99-037-2036 5961-99-118-1243 5961-99-118-1243	
TR1 TR2 TR3 TR4 TR5	D5 D3 D5 D2 E2	B7 B6 A7 A6 B6	Transistor, CV10990 Transistor, CV10990 Transistor CV10990 Transistor, CV10990 Valve, electronic, CV7648	5961-99-037-5807 5961-99-037-5807 5961-99-037-5807 5961-99-037-5807 5961-99-037-4295	
TR6 TR7 TR8 TR9	F2 H3 H1 M3	A5 C5 C5 C2	Transistor (BFX34) Transistor (BFX34) Transistor (BFX34) Transistor (BFX34)	5961-99-118-1244 5961-99-118-1244 5961-99-118-1244 5961-99-118-1244	
SK1 SK2 SK3 SK4	07	D3 E4 G3 F5	Socket, 4-pole Socket, 4-pole Socket, battery electrical 2-pole Socket, 6-pole	5935-99-149-3145	
			Panel, electronic	5820-99-114-2290	

T/8/3060/Tels

END

STATION, RADIO, UK/PRC-316

FORWARD CODING

Note: The following list of Assembly codes must be used in conjunction with EMER Mgmt J O21 Part 4.

Assembly Code	Designation					
1100	RT-316, type A and B					
1 200	Antenna, reel and throwing cord assembly, type A and B					
1300	Headset, single transducer					
1400	Bag, carrying, plastic					
1500	Adaptor, battery, remote					
1600	Headset, earphones and microphone					
1700	Board, antenna junction					
1800	Cable assembly r.f.					
1900	Cable assembly special purpose (2)					
2000	Transmitter unit					
2001	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board F1					
2002	Bracket assembly, board F2					
2 003	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board F3					
2004	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board F4					
2100	Control panel assembly					
2200	Chassis assembly, type A and B					
2201	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board A					
2202	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board B					
2300	Amplifier r.f. assembly C					
2301	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board C1					
2302	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board C2					
2400	Offset unit assembly D					
2401	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board D1					
2402	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board D2					
2403	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board D3					
2404	Chassis and switch assembly, unit D4					
2405	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board E					
2406	Crystal cassette, assembly J, type A					
2407	Crystal cassette, assembly J, type B					
2408	Panel electronic circuit assembly, board J1					

Part 2

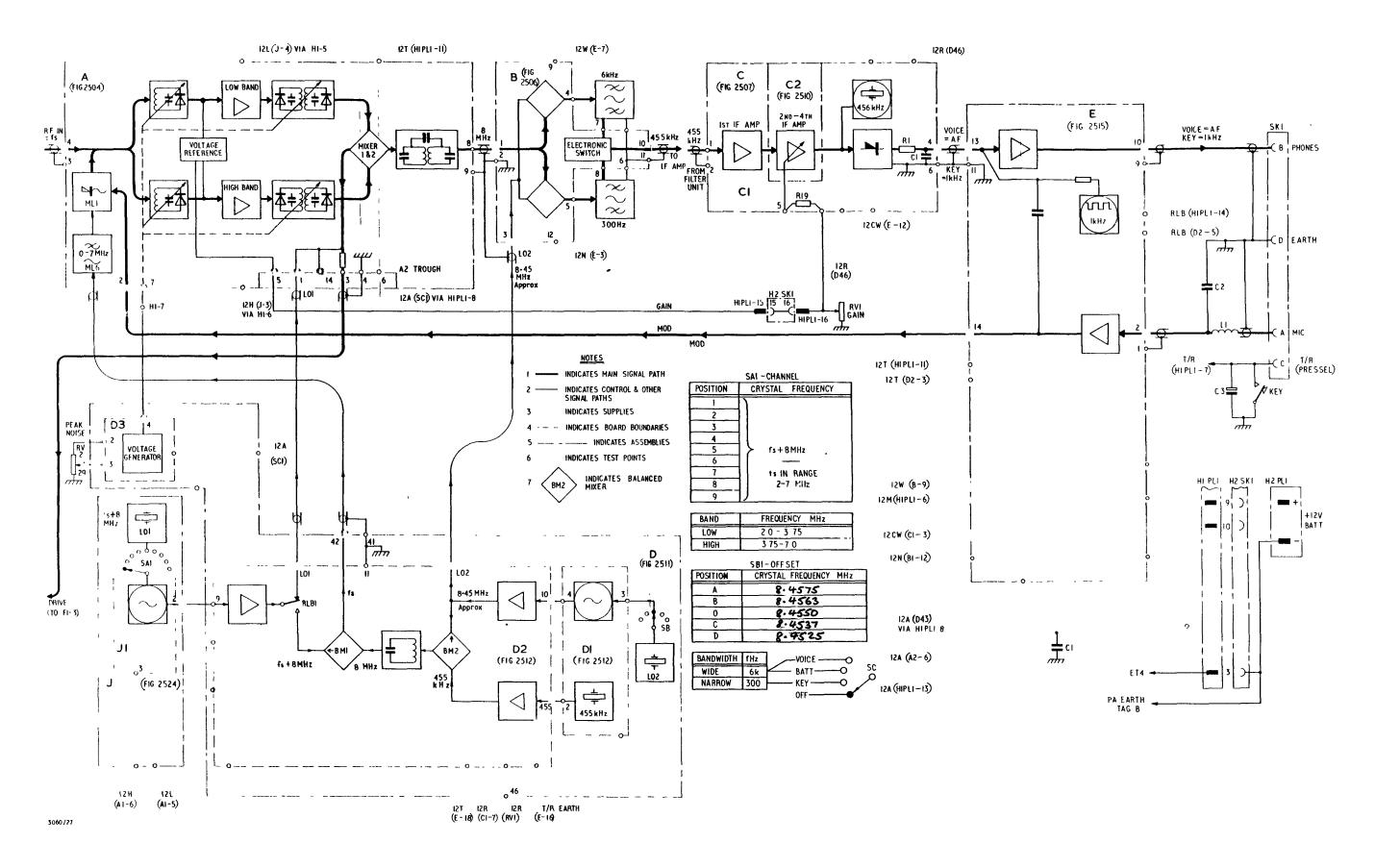


Fig 2502 - Block diagram, receiver

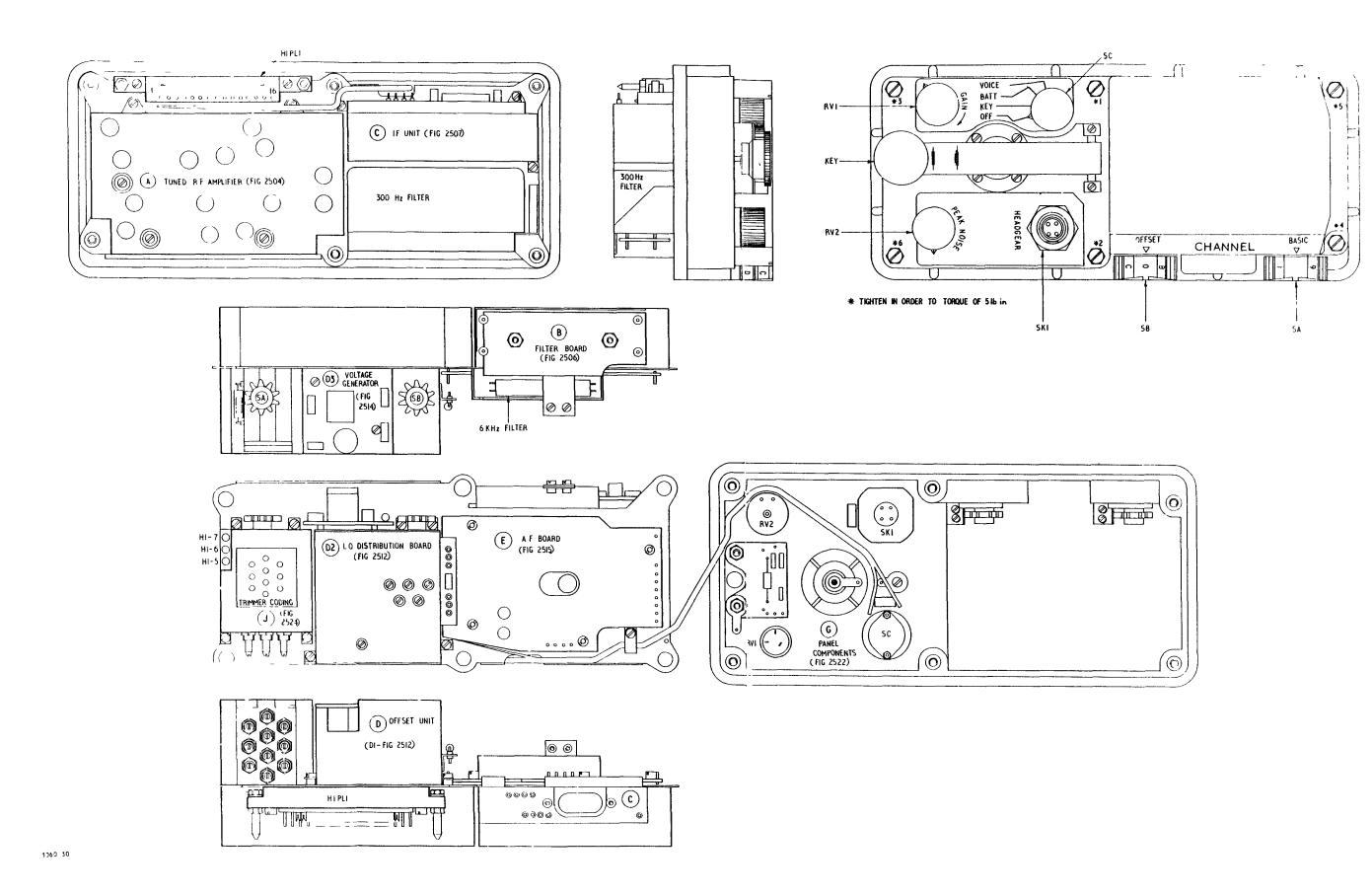


Fig 2503 - Layout of sub-units

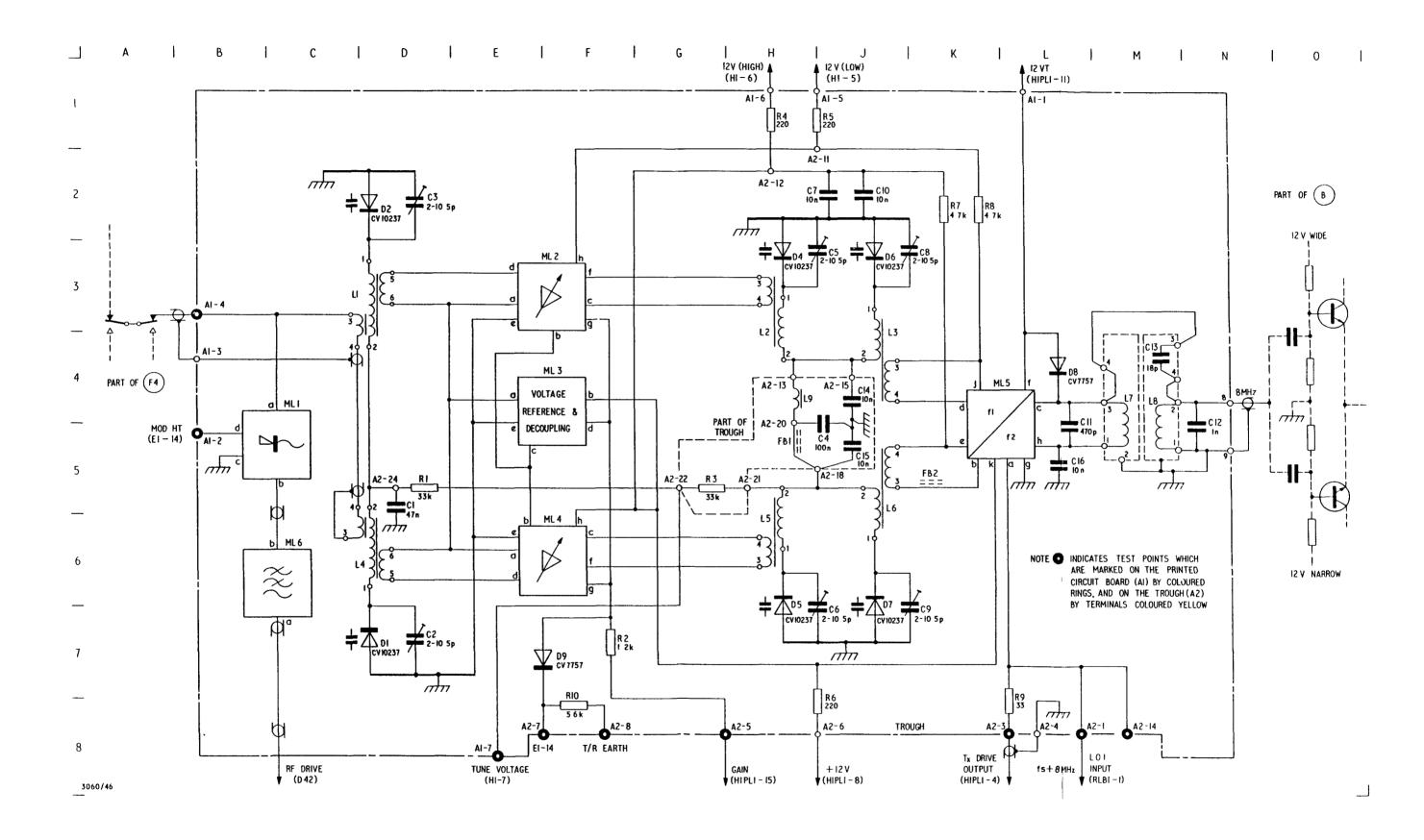


Fig 2504 - Board A, and trough A2 r.f. unit, circuit diagram

Part 2

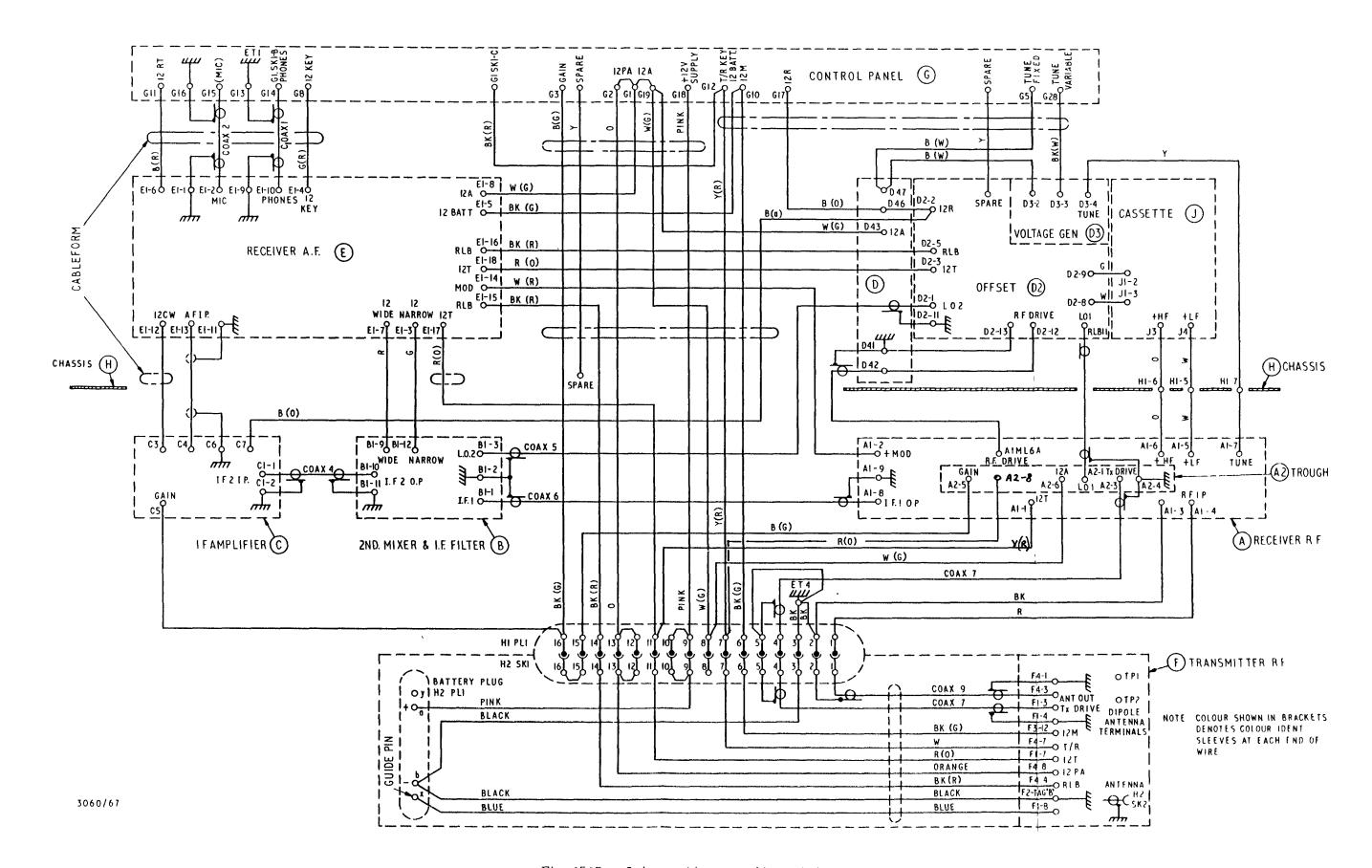


Fig 2525 - Inter-unit connection wiring

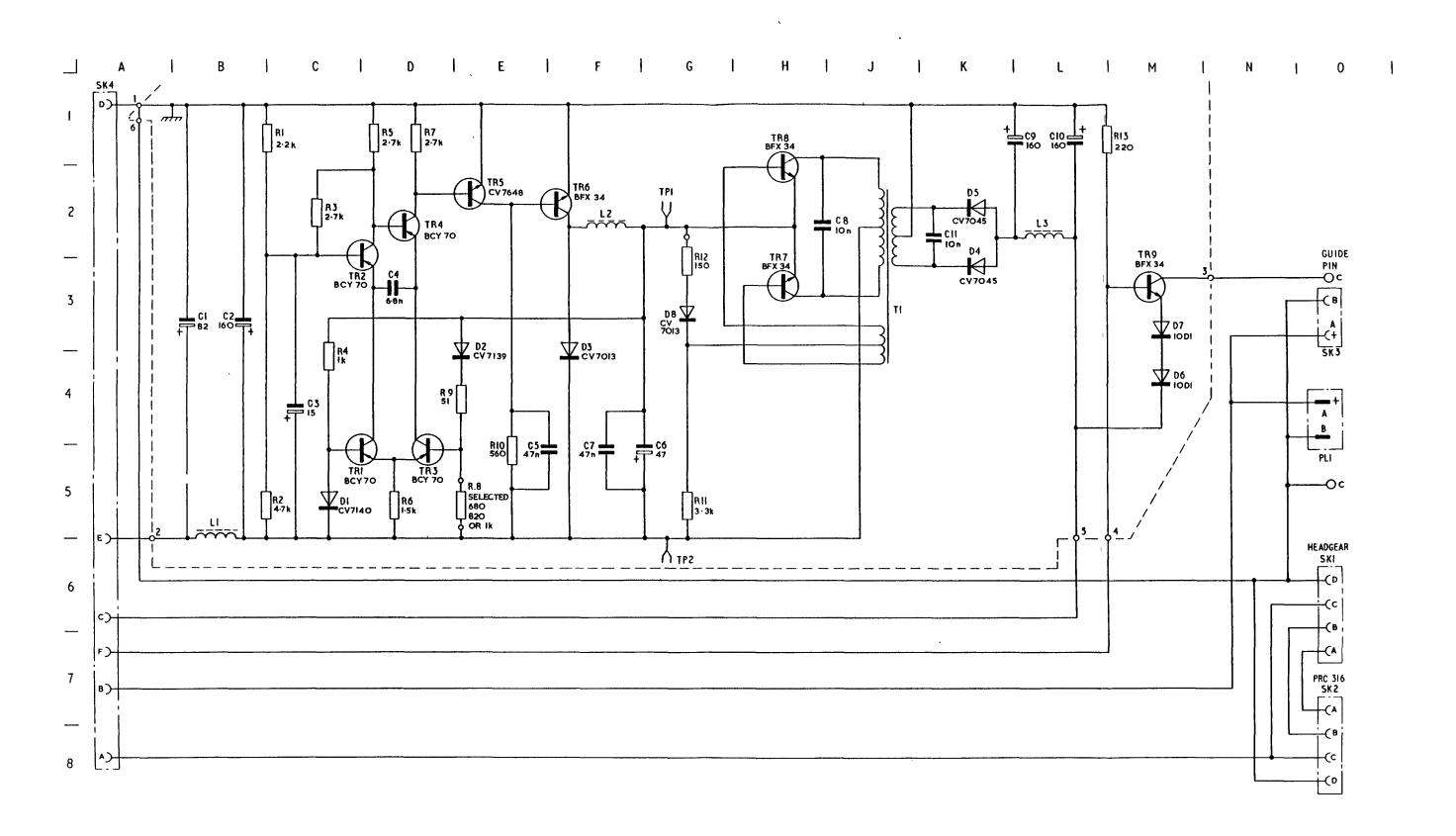


Fig 2527 - Adaptor unit, AN/GRA71, circuit diagram

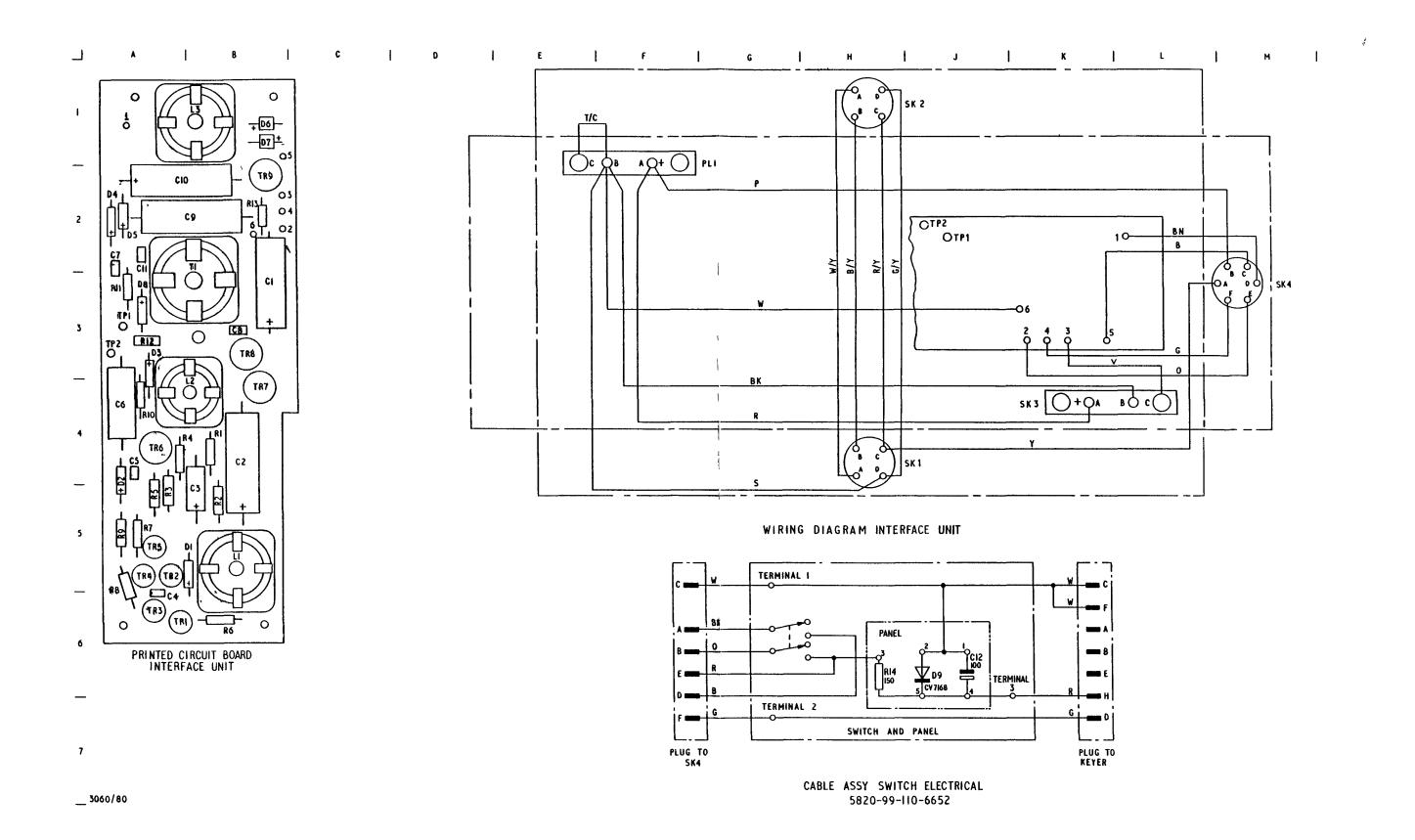


Fig 2528 - Adaptor unit, layout and connector circuit